

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

PMRA Submission Number: 2008-0431

PMRA Document ID: 1547203

EPA MRID Number: 47127918

Data Requirement:	PMRA Data Code:	9.8.4 (TGAI) or 9.8.6 (EP)
	EPA DP Barcode:	DP349851
	OECD Data Point:	IIA 8.12 (TGAI) and IIIA 10.8.1.1 (EP)
	EPA Guideline:	OPPTS 850.4225 (123-1a)

Test material: BAS 800 02 H **Purity:** 12.0% (wt/wt)
Common name: Saflufenacil
Chemical name: IUPAC: N'-[2-chloro-4-fluoro-5-(3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-(trifluoromethyl)-3,6-dihydro-1(2H)-pyrimidinyl)benzoyl]-N-isopropyl-N-methylsulfamide
 CAS name: Not Reported
 CAS No.: 372137-35-4
 Synonyms: None Reported

Primary Reviewer: John Marton
Staff Scientist, Cambridge Environmental, Inc.

Signature:
Date: 04/01/08

Secondary Reviewer: Teri S. Myers
Senior Scientist, Cambridge Environmental, Inc.

Signature:
Date: 04/14/08

Primary Reviewer: Anita Pease
Senior Biologist, U.S. EPA

Date: 06/09/09

Secondary Reviewer: Janine Glaser
HC-PMRA-EAD

Date: 06/09/09

Secondary Reviewer: Farzad Jahromi
DEWHA-APVMA

Date: 06/09/09

Company Code BAZ
Active Code SFF
Use Site Category: 13 (terrestrial feed crops) and 14 (terrestrial food crops)
EPA PC Code 118203

CITATION: Porch, J.R., H.O. Krueger, K. Martin and C. Holmes. 2007. BAS 800 02 H: A Toxicity Test to Determine the Effects of the Test Substance on Seedling Emergence of Ten Species of Plants. Unpublished study performed by Wildlife International, Ltd., Easton, MD. Laboratory report number 147-228. Study sponsored by BASF Corporation, Research Triangle Park, NC. Study completed November 9, 2007.

DISCLAIMER: This document provides guidance for EPA and PMRA reviewers on how to complete a data evaluation record after reviewing a scientific study concerning the acute toxicity of a pesticide to terrestrial vascular plants. It is not intended to prescribe conditions to any external party for conducting this study nor to establish absolute criteria regarding the assessment of whether the study is scientifically sound and whether the study satisfies any applicable data requirements. Reviewers are expected to review and to determine for each study, on a case-by-case basis, whether it is scientifically sound and provides sufficient information to satisfy applicable data requirements. Studies that fail to meet any of the conditions may be accepted, if appropriate; similarly, studies that meet all of the conditions may be rejected, if appropriate. In sum, the reviewer is to take into account the totality of factors related to the test methodology and results in determining the acceptability of the study.

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY:

The effect of BAS 800 02 H (formulation containing the active ingredient Saflufenacil) on the seedling emergence of monocot (corn, *Zea mays*; onion, *Allium cepa*; ryegrass, *Lolium perenne*; and wheat, *Triticum aestivum*) and dicot (bean, *Phaseolus vulgaris*; cabbage, *Brassica oleracea*; lettuce, *Lactuca sativa*; oilseed rape, *Brassica napus*; soybean, *Glycine max*; and tomato, *Lycopersicon esculentum*) crops was studied at varying nominal application rates. Cabbage and lettuce were treated with nominal application rates of 0 (negative and adjuvant controls), 0.00049, 0.0015, 0.0044, 0.0132, 0.0396 and 0.119 lbs a.i./A (equivalent to 0 (controls), 0.549, 1.65, 4.94, 14.8, 44.4, and 133 g a.i./ha, respectively); measured application rates were 0.000629, 0.00143, 0.00392, 0.0127, 0.0321 and 0.112 lbs a.i./A (equivalent to 0.704, 1.60, 4.39, 14.2, 35.9, and 125 g a.i./ha, respectively). Onion was treated with nominal application rates of 0 (negative and adjuvant controls), 0.0015, 0.0044, 0.0132, 0.0396, 0.119 and 0.357 lbs a.i./A (equivalent to 0 (controls), 1.65, 4.94, 14.8, 44.4, 133, and 400 g a.i./ha, respectively); measured application rates were 0.00143, 0.00392, 0.0127, 0.0321, 0.112 and 0.347 lbs a.i./A (equivalent to 1.60, 4.39, 14.2, 35.9, 125, and 389 g a.i./ha, respectively). Oilseed rape and tomato were treated with nominal application rates of 0 (negative and adjuvant controls), 0.0015, 0.0044, 0.0132, 0.0396 and 0.119 lbs a.i./A (equivalent to 0 (controls), 1.65, 4.94, 14.8, 44.4, and 133 g a.i./ha, respectively); measured application rates were 0.00143, 0.00392, 0.0127, 0.0321 and 0.112 lbs a.i./A (equivalent to 1.60, 4.39, 14.2, 35.9, and 125 g a.i./ha, respectively). Corn, ryegrass, wheat, bean and soybean were treated with nominal application rates of 0 (negative and adjuvant controls), 0.0044, 0.0132, 0.0396, 0.119 and 0.357 lbs a.i./A (equivalent to 0 (controls), 4.94, 14.8, 44.4, 133, and 400 g a.i./ha, respectively); measured application rates were 0.00483, 0.0127, 0.0376, 0.111 and 0.319 lbs a.i./A (5.41, 14.2, 42.1, 124, and 357 g a.i./ha, respectively). The growth medium used in the seedling emergence test was natural soil, classified as a sandy loam, with an organic matter content of 1.3% and a pH of 7.2. On Day 21 the surviving plants per pot were recorded and cut at soil level for measuring the plant height and dry weight.

Dry weight was significantly affected in all species with the exception of corn and onion; plant height was significantly affected in all species with the exception of corn, onion, wheat and bean; and survival was significantly affected in all species with the exception of corn and wheat. The % inhibition in seedling emergence in the treated species as compared to the control ranged from -18.8% (ryegrass) to 96.6% (lettuce). The most sensitive monocot species, based on dry weight, in the seedling emergence test was ryegrass with NOAEC, EC₀₅, EC₂₅, and EC₅₀ values of 0.0127, 0.0012, 0.0062, and 0.0198 lbs a.i./A, respectively (equivalent to 14.2, 1.32, 6.97, and 22.2 g a.i./ha, respectively). Oilseed rape was the most sensitive dicot, based on % survival, with NOAEC, EC₀₅, EC₂₅ and EC₅₀ values of <0.00143, 0.0002, 0.00087, and 0.0026 lbs a.i./A, respectively (equivalent to <1.6, 0.2241, 1.05, and 2.91 g a.i./ha, respectively).

Phytotoxic effects were observed in all species with the exception of wheat. Observed effects included chlorosis, necrosis, stem curl, leaf curl, color change and unshed seed coats.

Maximum Labeled Rate: Not Reported

Results Synopsis

Monocot

EC₀₅/IC₀₅: 0.0012 lbs a.i./A (1.32 g a.i./ha)

EC₂₅/IC₂₅: 0.0062 lbs a.i./A (6.97 g a.i./ha)

EC₅₀/IC₅₀: 0.0198 lbs a.i./A (22.2 g a.i./ha)

NOAEC: 0.0127 lbs a.i./A (14.2 g a.i./ha)

Slope: N.D.

Std err: N.D.

Most sensitive monocot: Ryegrass

95% C.I.: 5.4×10^{-6} -0.0236 lbs a.i./A (0.006-26.4 g a.i./ha)

95% C.I.: <0.0000-0.0468 lbs a.i./A (<0.0000-49.0 g a.i./ha)

95% C.I.: N.D

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Most sensitive parameter: Dry Weight

Dicot

EC₀₅/IC₀₅: 0.0002 lbs a.i./A (0.2241 g a.i./ha) 95% C.I.: 1.4x10⁻⁵-0.0021 lbs a.i./A (0.0157-2.35 g a.i./ha)

EC₂₅/IC₂₅: 0.00087 lbs a.i./A (1.05 g a.i./ha) 95% C.I.: 0.00016-0.0048 lbs a.i./A (0.1792-5.38 g a.i./ha)

EC₅₀/IC₅₀: 0.0026 lbs a.i./A (2.91 g a.i./ha) 95% C.I.: 0.00078-0.0088 lbs a.i./A (0.8738-9.86 g a.i./ha)

NOAEC: <0.00143 lbs a.i./A (<1.6 g a.i./ha)

Slope: 1.40

Std err: 0.366

Most sensitive dicot: Oilseed Rape

Most sensitive parameter: Percent Survival

This toxicity study is classified as **ACCEPTABLE** to U.S. EPA, **FULLY RELIABLE** to PMRA, and as **FULLY RELIABLE WITH RESTRICTION** to APVMA. The study is classified as **FULLY RELIABLE WITH RESTRICTION** to APVMA because critical toxicity values could not be determined for the most sensitive dicot oilseed rape survival endpoint.

Table 1. Summary of most sensitive parameters by species (lbs a.i./A and g a.i./ha).

Species	Endpoint	NOAEC	EC ₀₅	EC ₂₅	EC ₅₀
Corn	None	0.319 / 357	>0.319 / >357	>0.319 / >357	>0.319 / >357
Onion	Dry Weight	0.347 / 389	0.0056 / 6.23	0.0121 / 13.6	>0.347 / >389
Ryegrass	Dry Weight	0.0127 / 14.2	0.0012 / 1.32	0.0062 / 6.97	0.0198 / 22.2
Wheat	Dry Weight	0.111 / 124	0.0020 / 2.2	0.1189 / 133	>0.319 / >357
Bean	Percent Survival	0.0127 / 14.2	0.0033 / 3.70	0.12 / 134	>0.319 / >357
Cabbage	Percent Survival	0.000629 / 0.704	0.0001 / 0.1568	0.00097 / 1.09	0.0038 / 4.26
Lettuce	Dry Weight	0.00392 / 4.39	0.0002 / 0.2456	0.00087 / 1.05	0.0052 / 5.82
Oilseed Rape	Percent Survival	<0.00143 / <1.6	0.0002 / 0.2241	0.00087 / 1.05	0.0026 / 2.91
Soybean	Dry Weight	0.111 / 124	0.0020 / 2.23	0.2069 / 232	>0.319 / >357
Tomato	Dry Weight	0.00413 / 1.6	0.0004 / 0.4712	0.0019 / 2.12	0.0033 / 3.72

I. MATERIALS AND METHODS

GUIDELINE FOLLOWED:

This study was conducted following guidelines outlined in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Series 850- Ecological Effects Test Guidelines (draft) OPPTS Number 850.4100 and 850.4225. The following deviations from OPPTS 850.4225 were noted:

1. The geographic location, depth of collection, CEC and moisture content of the test soil were not specified.
2. Due to an error, only three replicates were prepared for the lettuce negative control.
3. Due to significant inhibitions at all treatment levels relative to the negative control, the reviewer was unable to determine NOAEC, EC₀₅ and EC₂₅ values for oilseed rape survival.
4. The reviewer detected a significant difference between the two controls for wheat plant height, with the mean height of the plants in the adjuvant control 5.9% greater than the mean height in the negative control. Similarly, a significant difference was detected between the controls for lettuce plant height with mean height of the adjuvant control plants 27.6% greater than the mean height of the negative control plants. A significant difference was detected between the two controls for corn and tomato dry weight, with the mean weight 8.7 and 12.3% less in the adjuvant control relative to the negative

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control. A significant difference was detected between the controls for tomato plant height with the mean plant height in the negative control 15.1% greater than the mean plant height in the adjuvant control.

The deviation associated with the inability to determine a critical toxicity NOAEC value for oilseed rape, the most sensitive dicot species, impact the acceptability of the study for APVMA. It should be noted, however, that U.S. EPA classifies the study as "acceptable" because an EC05 value was derived for the oilseed rape survival endpoint.

COMPLIANCE:

Signed and dated No Data Confidentiality, GLP and Quality Assurance statements were provided. This study was conducted in compliance with Good Laboratory Practice Standards as published by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency in 40 CFR Part 160, 17 August 1989; OECD Principles of Good Laboratory Practice (ENV/MC/CHEM (98) 17); and Japan MAFF, 11 NohSan, Notification No. 6283, Agricultural Production Bureau, October 1, 1999, with the following exception: periodic analyses of water and soil for potential contaminants were performed using a certified laboratory and standard U.S. EPA analytical methods.

A. MATERIALS:

1. Test Material	BAS 800 02 H (formulation containing Saflufenacil)
Description:	A Liquid
Lot No./Batch No. :	1613-91 (Batch Number)
Purity:	12.0% (wt/wt)
Stability of compound under test conditions:	Analytical recoveries of the spray solutions ranged from 81-128% of nominal. <i>(OECD recommends chemical stability in water and light)</i>
Storage conditions of test chemicals:	Stored at ambient conditions without exposure to sunlight.

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Table 2. Physical/chemical properties of BAS 800 02 H.

Parameter	Values	Comments
Water solubility at 20°C	Not Reported	
Vapor pressure	Not Reported	
UV absorption	Not Reported	
pKa	Not Reported	
Kow	Not Reported	

2. Test organism:

Monocotyledonous species: Corn (*Zea mays*, Family Poaceae, Mandan Bride), Onion (*Allium cepa*, Family Liliaceae, WI 301), Ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*, Family Poaceae, Manhattan 4) and Wheat (*Triticum aestivum*, Family Poaceae, Polk); *EPA recommends four monocots in two families, including corn.*

Dicotyledonous species: Bean (*Phaseolus vulgaris*, Family Fabaceae, Red Kidney), Cabbage (*Brassica oleracea*, Family Brassicaceae, Late Flat Dutch), Lettuce (*Lactuca sativa*, Family Asteraceae, Buttercrunch), Oilseed Rape (*Brassica napus*, Family Brassicaceae, Dwarf Essex), Soybean (*Glycine max*, Family Fabaceae, Williams 82) and Tomato (*Lycopersicon esculentum*, Family Solanaceae, Rutgers); *EPA recommends six dicots in four families, including soybean and a root crop.*

OECD recommends a minimum of three species selected for testing, at least one from each of the following categories: Category 1: ryegrass, rice, oat, wheat, and sorghum; Category 2: mustard, rape, radish, turnip, and Chinese cabbage; Category 3: vetch, mung bean, red clover, fenugreek, lettuce, and cress.

Seed source: Corn, wheat and lettuce seeds were obtained from Johnny's Selected Seeds, Winslow, ME. Onion seeds were obtained from Wannamaker Seeds, St. Matthews, SC. Ryegrass, bean, cabbage and tomato seeds were obtained from Meyer Seed Co., Baltimore, MD. Oilseed rape seeds were obtained from Seedland Inc., Wellborn, FL. Soybean seeds were obtained from Missouri Foundation Seeds, Columbia, MO.

Prior seed treatment/sterilization: None reported

Historical % germination of seed: 85-94%

Seed storage, if any: No storage was reported

B. STUDY DESIGN:

1. Experimental Conditions

- Limit test: N/A- test was conducted under Tier II conditions.
- Range-finding study: No range-finding data were provided.
- Definitive Study

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Table 3: Experimental Parameters - Seedling Emergence.

Parameters	Seedling Emergence	
	Details	Remarks
		<i>Criteria</i>
Duration of the test	21 Days	<p><i>Recommended test duration is 14-21 days.</i></p> <p><i>OECD recommends that the test be terminated no sooner than 14 days after 50 percent of the control seedlings have emerged</i></p>
Number of seeds/plants/species/replicate	10 seeds per replicate	<p><i>Ten seeds per replicate should be used.</i></p> <p><i>OECD recommends a minimum of five seeds planted in each replicate within 24 hours of incorporation of the test substance. All seeds of each species for each test should be of the same size class. The seed should not be imbibed.</i></p>
<u>Number of replicates</u> Control: Adjuvant control: Treated:	4 4 4/level	<p>Due to an error, only three replicates were prepared for the lettuce negative control.</p> <p><i>Four replicates per dose should be used.</i></p> <p><i>OECD recommends a minimum of four replicates per treatment</i></p>

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Parameters	Seedling Emergence	
	Details	Remarks
		<i>Criteria</i>
Test concentrations (lb ai/A or g ai/ha)	Corn, Ryegrass, Wheat, Bean and Soybean:	
Nominal:	0 (negative and adjuvant controls), 0.0044, 0.0132, 0.0396, 0.119 and 0.357 lbs a.i./A (0 (controls), 4.94, 14.8, 44.4, 133, and 400 g a.i./ha)	Five test concentrations should be used with a dose range of 2X or 3X progression
Measured:	<LOQ (controls), 0.00483, 0.0127, 0.0376, 0.111 and 0.319 lbs a.i./A (<LOQ (controls), 5.41, 14.2, 42.1, 124, and 357 g a.i./ha)	OECD recommends three concentrations, preferably with application rates equivalent to 0.0 (control), 1.0, 10.0 and 100 mg substance per kg of oven-dried soil.
Nominal:	Cabbage and Lettuce:	
	0 (negative and adjuvant controls), 0.00049, 0.0015, 0.0044, 0.0132, 0.0396 and 0.119 lbs a.i./A (0 (controls), 0.549, 1.65, 4.94, 14.8, 44.4, and 133 g a.i./ha)	
Measured:	<LOQ (controls), 0.000629, 0.00143, 0.00392, 0.0127, 0.0321 and 0.112 lbs a.i./A (<LOQ (controls), 0.704, 1.60, 4.39, 14.2, 35.9, and 125 g a.i./ha)	
Nominal:	Onion:	
	0 (negative and adjuvant controls), 0.0015, 0.0044, 0.0132, 0.0396, 0.119 and 0.357 lbs a.i./A (0 (controls), 1.65, 4.94, 14.8, 44.4, 133, and 400 g a.i./ha)	
Measured:	<LOQ (controls), 0.00143, 0.00392, 0.0127, 0.0321, 0.112 and 0.347 lbs a.i./A (<LOQ (controls), 1.60, 4.39, 14.2, 35.9, 125, and 389 g a.i./ha)	
Nominal:	Oilseed Rape and Tomato:	
	0 (negative and adjuvant controls), 0.0015, 0.0044, 0.0132, 0.0396 and 0.119 lbs a.i./A (0 (controls),	

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Parameters	Seedling Emergence	
	Details	Remarks
		Criteria
Measured:	1.65, 4.94, 14.8, 44.4, and 133 g a.i./ha) <LOQ (controls), 0.00143, 0.00392, 0.0127, 0.0321 and 0.112 lbs a.i./A (<LOQ (controls), 1.60, 4.39, 14.2, 35.9, and 125 g a.i./ha)	
Method and interval of analytical verification LOQ: LOD:	Samples were collected prior to application and analyzed using HPLC equipped with a Waters 486 variable wavelength detector. 1.20 µg a.i./mL 0.400 µg a.i./mL	
Adjuvant (type, percentage, if used)	Two components were used to prepare the adjuvant. First was ammonium sulfate (purity of 99.6%) and the second was Scoil Spray Adjuvant, containing methylated seed soil. The adjuvant spray mixture was prepared by diluting 40 g of ammonium sulfate and 20 mL of Scoil spray adjuvant to 2000 mL with osmosis-purified water. On June 28 and 29, 8.3319 g and 8.3331 of the test substance, respectively, were diluted to 500 mL with adjuvant control to prepare the highest nominal application rate (0.357 lbs a.i./A). The remaining treatment levels were prepared by proportionally diluting the stock solution.	
Test container (pot)		

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Parameters	Seedling Emergence	
	Details	Remarks
		<i>Criteria</i>
Size/Volume Material: (glass/polystyrene)	16 cm in diameter by 12 cm deep Plastic	<i>Non-porous containers should be used.</i> <i>OECD recommends that non-porous plastic or glazed pot be used.</i>
Growth facility	On-site greenhouse	
Method/depth of seeding	Corn, wheat, bean and soybean were planted to an approximate depth of 20 mm; the remaining species were planted at approximately 6 mm.	
<u>Test material application</u> Application time including the plant growth stage Number of application Application interval Method of application	Test material was applied to the soil surface on Day 0. Single application N/A DeVries Research Track Sprayer	
<u>Details of soil used</u> Geographic location Depth of soil collection Soil texture % sand % silt % clay pH: % organic carbon CEC Moisture at 1/3 atm (%)	Not Reported Not Reported Sandy Loam 75% 11% 14% 7.2 1.3% (organic matter content) Not Reported Not Reported	<i>Soil mixes containing sandy loam, loam, or clay loam soil with no greater than 2% organic matter are preferable. Glass beads, rock wool, and 100% acid washed sand are not preferred.</i> <i>OECD prefers the soil to be sieved (0.5 cm) to remove coarse fragments. Carbon content should not exceed 1.5% (3% organic matter). Fine particles (under 20um) makeup should be between 10 and 20%. The recommended pH is between 5.0 and 7.5.</i>

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Parameters	Seedling Emergence	
	Details	Remarks
		<i>Criteria</i>
Details of nutrient medium, if used	N/A; a nutrient medium was not used	
<u>Watering regime and schedules</u> Water source/type: Volume applied: Interval of application: Method of application:	Well water As needed As needed Sub-irrigation	<i>EPA prefers that bottom watering be utilized for seedling emergence studies so that the chemical is not leached out of the soil during the test.</i>
Any pest control method/fertilization, if used	A slow-release fertilized was added to provide nutrients essential for plant growth.	
<u>Test conditions</u> Temperature: Photoperiod: Light intensity and quality: Relative humidity:	<u>Corn, Ryegrass, Wheat, Bean and Soybean:</u> 19.93-42.74°C 16L:8D 12.7-14.8 moles PAR 23.73-92.20%	<i>EPA prefers that the cold vs warm loving plants be tested in two separate groups to optimize plant growth.</i>
Temperature: Photoperiod: Light intensity and quality: Relative humidity:	<u>Onion, Cabbage, Lettuce, Oilseed Rape and Tomato:</u> 19.93-36.24°C 16L:8D 12.7-14.8 moles PAR 23.73-92.20%	<i>OECD prefers that the temperature, humidity and light conditions be suitable for maintaining normal growth of each species for the test period.</i>
<u>Reference chemical (if used)</u> Name: Concentrations:	N/A N/A	A reference chemical was not used.
Other parameters, if any	None	

2. Observations:

Table 4: Observation Parameters - Seedling Emergence.

Parameters	Seedling Emergence	
	Details	Remarks

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Parameters measured (e.g., number of germinated seeds, emerged seedlings, plant height, dry weight or other endpoints)	-Emergence -Survival -Plant Height -Dry Weight -Phytotoxicity	
Measurement technique for each parameter	Emergence, survival and phytotoxicity were determined by visual assessment. Seedling height was measured with a ruler to the nearest whole centimeter from the surface of the soil to the apical meristem (tomato, soybean, bean) or to the tip of the tallest leaf (all other species). Seedlings were then clipped at soil level, the shoots of all living seedlings within a replicate were dried and weighed as a group.	Emergence was defined as the presence of visible plant tissue at the surface of the soil.
Observation intervals	Emergence was assessed on Days 7, 14 and 21. Survival, phytotoxicity, dry weight and plant height were determined at test termination.	
Other observations, if any	None Reported	
Were raw data included?	Yes	
Phytotoxicity rating system, if used	0, no effect; 10-30 slight effect (10- barely noticeable, 20- not apparently detrimental, 30- effect more pronounced); 40-60, moderate effect (40- moderate, recovery possible, 50-more lasting effect and recovery doubtful, 60- lasting effect and recovery doubtful); 70-90 severe effect (70- heavy injury w/ loss of leaves, 80- plant nearly	Rating scale adapted from: Frans, Robert E and Ronald E. Talbert. 1977. Design of Field Experiments and the Measurement and Analysis of Plant Responses. Pages 15-23 in B. Truelove, ed. Research Methods in Weed Science. Southern Weed Science Society, Auburn University, Alabama.

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	destroyed w/ few surviving leaves, 90-occasional surviving leaves); 100, complete effect	
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II. RESULTS and DISCUSSION:

A. INHIBITORY EFFECTS:

1. Seedling Emergence:

The reviewer's results indicated that corn and onion were the only species not exhibiting significant inhibitions based on dry weight. Corn, onion, wheat and bean exhibited no significant inhibitions based on plant height, and corn and wheat were the only two species not exhibiting significant inhibitions based on percent survival. The reviewer's results indicated that ryegrass was the most sensitive monocot, based on dry weight, with NOAEC, EC₀₅, EC₂₅, and EC₅₀ values of 0.0127, 0.0012, 0.0062, and 0.0198 lbs a.i./A, respectively (equivalent to 14.2, 1.32, 6.97, and 22.2 g a.i./ha, respectively). Oilseed rape was the most sensitive dicot, based on % survival, with NOAEC, EC₀₅, EC₂₅ and EC₅₀ values of <0.00143, 0.0002, 0.00087, and 0.0026 lbs a.i./A, respectively (equivalent to <1.6, 0.2241, 1.05, and 2.91 g a.i./ha, respectively).

All surviving wheat seedlings appeared normal and healthy at test termination. Slight necrosis was observed in two corn seedlings. Slight chlorosis and slight to moderate necrosis were observed for onion; however, these effects were sporadic and not considered to be treatment related. Slight to severe necrosis was observed throughout the three highest ryegrass treatment levels in a dose-dependent fashion. Slight to moderate leaf curl, slight stem curl and slight necrosis were observed at the highest bean treatment level, with the majority of the effects being restricted to one replicate. An additional bean seedling at the 0.0127 lbs a.i./A treatment level exhibited severe stem curl. Slight to severe necrosis, chlorosis and leaf curl were observed throughout the cabbage treatment levels with severity and frequency increasing with application rate. Slight to moderate chlorosis and necrosis were observed in the lettuce treatment levels containing live seedlings. Oilseed rape seedlings were exhibiting slight to severe necrosis and moderate to severe color change on Day 21 in all treatment levels except the highest; the one surviving seedling at the highest level appeared normal and healthy. Soybean seedlings exhibited slight to moderate leaf curl, necrosis and stem curl, but the effects did not appear in a strong dose-dependent relationship. Tomato seedlings exhibited slight to severe chlorosis, slight leaf curl, slight to severe necrosis, slight stem curl and one seedling exhibited an unshed seed coat. Plant injury was assessed using the following rating scale: 0, no effect; 10-30 slight effect (10- barely noticeable, 20- not apparently detrimental, 30- effect more pronounced); 40-60, moderate effect (40-moderate, recovery possible, 50-more lasting effect and recovery doubtful, 60- lasting effect and recovery doubtful); 70-90 severe effect (70- heavy injury w/ loss of leaves, 80- plant nearly destroyed w/ few surviving leaves, 90-occasional surviving leaves); 100, complete effect. This scale was adapted from: Frans, Robert E and Ronald E. Talbert. 1977. Design of Field Experiments and the Measurement and Analysis of Plant Responses. Pages 15-23 in B. Truelove, ed. Research Methods in Weed Science. Southern Weed Science Society, Auburn University, Alabama.

B. REPORTED STATISTICS:

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

PMRA Submission Number: 2008-0431

PMRA Document ID: 1547203

EPA MRID Number: 47127918

Mean seedling emergence, survival, dry weight and height of the control and treatment groups were compared in the test with a Dunnett's t-test, using the DUNNETT option of the GLM (general linear model) procedure of SAS version 8. The negative and adjuvant control groups were compared in order to evaluate potential effects resulting from the adjuvant. Where no such effects were noted, the control groups were pooled for comparison to the treatment levels. Significance was determined at the level of 0.05. Additionally, test data were evaluated to determine the LOAEC and NOAEC for plant height, emergence, weight and survival. Dunnett's test was used to help establish these values by determining which treatment groups differed significantly from the control group.

Statistical analyses for species also included the determination of effect rates (ER estimates) and their confidence limits using the non-linear regression analysis of Bruce and Versteeg when reductions in test endpoints among one or more treatment groups were 25% or more relative to control means. Analyses were conducted using the NLIN procedure of SAS. The data for cabbage dry weight and soybean height were not conducive to analysis by non-linear regression, therefore ERx estimates were calculated using the ICPIN linear interpolation method.

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

PMRA Submission Number: 2008-0431

PMRA Document ID: 1547203

EPA MRID Number: 47127918

Table 5: Reported effect of BAS 800 02 H on Seedling Emergence

Species	Results summary for dry weight (lbs a.i./A; based on nominal concentrations; reported by the study author)								
	g*	NOAEC	EC ₀₅	95%CI	EC ₂₅	95%CI	EC ₅₀	95%CI	r ²
Corn	1.29-1.37	0.357	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357	N/A	>0.357	N/A	N.R.
Onion	0.011-0.019	0.357	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357	N/A	>0.357	N/A	N.R.
Ryegrass	0.015-0.031	0.0132	N.R.	N.R.	0.0064	0.000088-0.47	0.21	0.015-2.9	0.85717
Wheat	0.155-0.209	0.357	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357	N/A	>0.357	N/A	N.R.
Bean	1.37-1.83	0.357	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357	N/A	>0.357	N/A	N.R.
Cabbage	0.188-0.548	0.0396	N.R.	N.R.	0.076	0.014-0.078	0.11	0.020-0.12	N.R.
Lettuce	0.007-0.267 ¹	0.00049	N.R.	N.R.	0.00090	0.000051-0.016	0.0019	0.00023-0.016	0.86908
Oilseed Rape	0.618-1.382	0.119	N.R.	N.R.	>0.119	N/A	>0.119	N/A	N.R.
Soybean	0.96-1.20	0.357	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357	N/A	>0.357	N/A	N.R.
Tomato	0.192-0.269	0.0132	N.R.	N.R.	>0.0132	N/A	>0.0132	N/A	N.R.

* range provided represents the range of the treatment means including controls

¹ value did not appear dose-responsive and was excluded from regression

N/A- Not Applicable

N.R.- Not Reported

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

PMRA Submission Number: 2008-0431

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Table 5a: Reported effect of BAS 800 02 H on Seedling Emergence

Species	Results summary for plant height (lbs a.i./A; based on nominal concentrations; reported by the study author)								
	cm*	NOAEC	EC ₀₅	95%CI	EC ₂₅	95%CI	EC ₅₀	95%CI	r ²
Corn	73.6-77.1	0.357	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357	N/A	>0.357	N/A	N.R.
Onion	10.0-15.2	0.357	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357	N/A	>0.357	N/A	N.R.
Ryegrass	10.2-15.9	0.0132	N.R.	N.R.	0.048	0.0051-0.45	>0.357	N/A	0.89352
Wheat	36.8-41.3	0.119	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357	N/A	>0.357	N/A	N.R.
Bean	40.0-46.7	0.357	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357	N/A	>0.357	N/A	N.R.
Cabbage	9.3-16.5	0.0396	N.R.	N.R.	0.076	0.054-0.11	>0.119	N/A	0.93342
Lettuce	2.0-11.3 ¹	0.0044	N.R.	N.R.	0.0015	0.00013-0.017	0.0039	0.00080-0.019	0.93664
Oilseed Rape	13.7-25.7	0.119	N.R.	N.R.	>0.119	N/A	>0.119	N/A	N.R.
Soybean	29.0-39.4	0.119	N.R.	N.R.	0.33	0.14-0.35	>0.357	N/A	N.R.
Tomato	8.3-14.0	0.0044	N.R.	N.R.	0.0052	0.00069-0.039	>0.0132	N/A	0.89080

* range provided represents the range of the treatment means including controls

¹ value did not appear dose-responsive and was excluded from regression

N/A- Not Applicable

N.R.- Not Reported

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

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Table 5b: Reported effect of BAS 800 02 H on Seedling Emergence

Species	Results summary for survival (lbs a.i./A; based on nominal concentrations; reported by the study author)								
	%*	NOAEC	EC ₀₅	95%CI	EC ₂₅	95%CI	EC ₅₀	95%CI	r ²
Corn	100	0.357	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357	N/A	>0.357	N/A	N.R.
Onion	67.5-97.2	0.0396	N.R.	N.R.	0.022	0.0094-0.052	0.25	0.14-0.42	0.97394
Ryegrass	57.5-100	0.0396	N.R.	N.R.	0.076	0.0016-3.7	>0.357	N/A	0.67594
Wheat	96.9-100	0.357	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357	N/A	>0.357	N/A	N.R.
Bean	67.0-100	0.0132	N.R.	N.R.	0.053	0.015-0.19	>0.357	N/A	0.95768
Cabbage	9.1-100	0.00049	N.R.	N.R.	0.0012	0.00042-0.0036	0.0046	0.0022-0.010	0.96390
Lettuce	0-95.2	0.00049	N.R.	N.R.	0.00092	0.00051-0.0017	0.0018	0.0012-0.0028	0.97007
Oilseed Rape	3.6-97.5	0.0015	N.R.	N.R.	0.00088	0.00014-0.0055	0.0026	0.00073-0.0094	0.93861
Soybean	81.0-100	0.119	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357	N/A	>0.357	N/A	N.R.
Tomato	0-93.1	0.0015	N.R.	N.R.	0.0024	0.0012-0.0050	0.0047	0.0028-0.0078	0.99149

* range provided represents the range of the treatment means including controls

N/A- Not Applicable

N.R.- Not Reported

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

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Table 5c: Reported effect of BAS 800 02 H on Seedling Emergence

Species	Results summary for seedling emergence at Day 21 (lbs a.i./A and g a.i./A; based on nominal concentrations; reported by the study author) ¹								
	%*	NOAEC	EC ₀₅	95%CI	EC ₂₅	95%CI	EC ₅₀	95%CI	r ²
Corn	90.0-97.5	0.357 (400)	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357 (>400)	N.A.	>0.357 (>400)	N.A.	N.R.
Onion	47.5-82.5	0.0396 (44.4)	N.R.	N.R.	0.0448 (50.2)	0.0135-0.149 (15.1-166)	>0.357 (>400)	N.A.	0.93996
Ryegrass	85.0-95.0	0.357 (400)	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357 (>400)	N.A.	>0.357 (>400)	N.A.	N.R.
Wheat	87.5-92.5	0.357 (400)	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357 (>400)	N.A.	>0.357 (>400)	N.A.	N.R.
Bean	82.5-90.0	0.357 (400)	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357 (>400)	N.A.	>0.357 (>400)	N.A.	N.R.
Cabbage	87.5-97.5	0.119 (133)	N.R.	N.R.	>0.119 (>133)	N.A.	>0.119 (>133)	N.A.	N.R.
Lettuce	2.5-77.5	0.0015 (1.65)	N.R.	N.R.	0.0015 (1.66)	1.85x10 ⁻⁴ -0.0119 (0.2069-13.3)	0.0053 (5.96)	0.0013-0.0219 (1.45-24.5)	0.88477
Oilseed Rape	70.0-95.0	0.0132 (14.8)	N.R.	N.R.	>0.119 (>133)	N.A.	>0.119 (>133)	N.A.	N.R.
Soybean	90.0-100.0	0.357 (400)	N.R.	N.R.	>0.357 (>400)	N.A.	>0.357 (>400)	N.A.	N.R.
Tomato	42.5-82.5	0.0396 (44.4)	N.R.	N.R.	0.0251 (28.1)	0.0067-0.0933 (7.54-105)	>0.119 (>133)	N.A.	0.92227

¹ lbs a.i./A are presented first, followed by g a.i./ha in parentheses.

* range provided represents the range of the treatment means excluding the controls.

N/A- Not Applicable

N.R.- Not Reported

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

PMRA Submission Number: 2008-0431

PMRA Document ID: 1547203

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Mid-Study Emergence- Day 7 (reported by the study author)

Control	Corn	Onion	Ryegrass	Wheat	Bean	Cabbage	Lettuce	Oilseed Rape	Soybean	Tomato	Adj control
84.8 (55.0-100)	94.5 (90.0-97.5)	54.2 (35.0-70.0)	89.0 (82.5-95.0)	89.5 (85.0-92.5)	81.5 (75.0-87.5)	93.8 (87.5-97.5)	33.3 (2.5-77.5)	78.5 (70.0-95.0)	89.0 (82.5-95.0)	66.5 (42.5-85.0)	83.8 (55.0-100)

* provide the mean and range

Mid-Study Emergence- Day 14 (reported by the study author)

Control	Corn	Onion	Ryegrass	Wheat	Bean	Cabbage	Lettuce	Oilseed Rape	Soybean	Tomato	Adj control
89.3 (73.3-100)	94.5 (90.0-97.5)	67.1 (47.5-82.5)	89.5 (85.0-95.0)	90.5 (87.5-92.5)	83.0 (77.5-87.5)	93.8 (87.5-97.5)	33.3 (2.5-77.5)	79.5 (70.0-95.0)	94.0 (90.0-97.5)	64.5 (42.5-82.5)	87.8 (60-100)

* provide the mean and range

Emergence- Day 21 (reported by the study author)

Control	Corn	Onion	Ryegrass	Wheat	Bean	Cabbage	Lettuce	Oilseed Rape	Soybean	Tomato	Adj control
89.6 (73.3-100)	94.5 (90.0-97.5)	67.1 (47.5-82.5)	89.5 (85.0-95.0)	90.5 (87.5-92.5)	86.5 (82.5-90.0)	93.8 (87.5-97.5)	33.3 (2.5-77.5)	79.5 (70.0-95.0)	94.5 (90.0-100.0)	64.5 (42.5-82.5)	88.7 (60-100)

* provide the mean and range

Emergence values represent the mean (and range) % emergence from the treatment levels (excluding the controls). The mean (and range) of all appropriate species of the control and adjuvant control are reported separately in the respective columns.

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

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Plant Injury Index (reported by the study author)											
Control	Corn	Onion	Ryegrass	Wheat	Bean	Cabbage	Lettuce	Oilseed Rape	Soybean	Tomato	Adj control
0-21	0-4.3	0-100	0-77	0-13	0-59	0-100	0-100	0-100	0-39	0-100	0-25

Plant injury values represent the range of replicate means with the controls and treatment levels respectively. Plant Injury was assessed using the following rating scale: 0, no effect; 10-30 slight effect (10- barely noticeable, 20- not apparently detrimental, 30- effect more pronounced); 40-60, moderate effect (40-moderate, recovery possible, 50-more lasting effect and recovery doubtful, 60- lasting effect and recovery doubtful); 70-90 severe effect (70- heavy injury w/ loss of leaves, 80- plant nearly destroyed w/ few surviving leaves, 90-occasional surviving leaves); 100, complete effect. This scale was adapted from: Frans, Robert E and Ronald E. Talbert. 1977. Design of Field Experiments and the Measurement and Analysis of Plant Responses. Pages 15-23 in B. Truelove, ed. Research Methods in Weed Science. Southern Weed Science Society, Auburn University, Alabama.

C. VERIFICATION OF STATISTICAL RESULTS BY THE REVIEWER:

Statistical Method(s): Any species exhibiting an inhibition of $\geq 5\%$ relative to the negative control based on % survival, dry weight or plant height was statistically analyzed. The toxicity values were visually determined when inhibitions did not exceed 5% for a given endpoint. Prior to determining the toxicity values, the replicate data from the negative and solvent controls were compared using a Student's t-test to determine if a significant difference existed. Regardless of the results, all subsequent analyses were conducted using the negative control only. The reviewer tested each data set for normality using the Chi-square and Shapiro-Wilks tests and for homogeneity of variance using the Hartley and Bartlett's tests. If the data met these assumptions of ANOVA, the NOAEC values for plant weight and survival were determined using the parametric Dunnett's test (or Bonferroni's test for unequal replicates) and Williams' test. If the data did not meet these assumptions, the NOAEC value was determined using the non-parametric Kruskal-Wallis test. In all cases, the reviewer also compared the dose-response pattern (as determined by the % inhibitions) to the output of the statistical tests to determine if biological significance existed in the absence of statistical significance. These analyses were conducted using Toxstat statistical software for plant height and survival endpoints. The reviewer then attempted to determine the ECx values, 95% confidence intervals and slopes using the probit analysis via Nuthatch statistical software. Treatment levels were only included for dry weight and plant height in the analyses if two or more replicates contained surviving seedlings; those treatment levels with only one viable replicate were excluded. All analyses were conducted using the measured application rates. It should be noted that statistical analysis of the seedling emergence endpoint is not normally conducted because seedling emergence is usually a less sensitive endpoint as compared to dry weight, plant height, and survival endpoints. Total dry weight was calculated by multiplying the reported average dry weight per living plant by the number of survivors in that pot. Hypothesis testing for the dry weight endpoint was conducted with Dunnett's test except in cases where the assumptions of normality and equal variances were not met. In these cases, Bonferroni's t-test was used. Point estimates were derived using linear interpolation. All dry weight statistical analysis and endpoints were derived using TOXCALC (v5.0.32; Tidepool Scientific Software, McKinleyville, CA).

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Table 6: Reported effect of BAS 800 02 H on Seedling Emergence

Species	Results summary for dry weight (lbs a.i./A and g a.i./ha; based on mean-measured concentrations; reported by the reviewer) ¹									
	g*	NOAEC	EC ₀₅	95%CI	EC ₂₅	95%CI	EC ₅₀	95%CI	Slope	Std Err
Corn	11.933-12.935	0.319 (357)	0.0376 (42.1)	N/A	>0.319 (>357)	N/A	>0.319 (>357)	N/A	N.D.	N.D.
Onion	0.0603-0.1440	0.347 (389)	0.0056 (6.23)	<0.000-0.0103 (<0.000-11.5)	0.0121 (13.6)	<0.000-0.0309 (<0.000-34.5)	>0.347 (>389)	N/A	N.D.	N.D.
Ryegrass	0.0835-0.2225	0.0127 (14.2)	0.0012 (1.32)	5.4x10 ⁻⁶ -0.0236 (0.006-26.4)	0.0062 (6.97)	<0.000-0.0438 (<0.000-49.0)	0.0198 (22.2)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Wheat	1.3448-1.8723	0.111 (124)	0.0020 (2.2)	0.0001-0.1767 (0.06-198)	0.1189 (133)	N/A	>0.319 (>357)	N/A	N.D.	N.D.
Bean	10.248-12.345	0.0376 (42.1)	0.0033 (3.75)	0.0014-0.0875 (1.62-98.0)	>0.319 (>357)	N/A	>0.319 (>357)	N/A	N.D.	N.D.
Cabbage	0.2850-2.9765	0.00143 (1.6)	0.0007 (0.836)	<0.000-0.0025 (<0.000-2.83)	0.0029 (3.25)	0.0017-0.0087 (1.89-9.75)	0.0166 (18.6)	0.0105-0.0225 (11.8-25.2)	N.D.	N.D.
Lettuce	0.007-0.8233	0.00392 (4.39)	0.0002 (0.2456)	<0.000-0.0014 (<0.000-1.58)	0.00087 (1.05)	<0.000-0.0082 (<0.000-9.14)	0.0052 (5.82)	<0.000-0.0094 (<0.000-10.5)	N.D.	N.D.
Oilseed Rape	0.7305-5.1945	0.00143 (1.6)	0.0016 (1.78)	<0.000-0.0020 (<0.000-2.27)	0.0027 (3.05)	0.0014-0.0041 (1.56-4.57)	0.0053 (5.94)	0.0012-0.0114 (1.34-12.8)	N.D.	N.D.
Soybean	7.033-10.375	0.111 (124)	0.0020 (2.23)	8.9x10 ⁻⁴ -0.0699 (1.0-78.2)	0.2069 (232)	N/A	>0.319 (>357)	N/A	N.D.	N.D.
Tomato	0.3777-1.4915	0.00143 (1.6)	0.0004 (0.4712)	<0.000-0.0024 (<0.000-2.73)	0.0019 (2.12)	<0.000-0.0032 (<0.000-3.60)	0.0033 (3.72)	0.0001-0.0075 (0.086-8.38)	N.D.	N.D.

¹ lbs a.i./A are presented first, followed by g a.i./ha in parentheses.

* range provided represents the range of the treatment means including the controls

N/A- Not Applicable

N.R.- Not Reported

N.D.-Not Determined

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Table 6a: Reported effect of BAS 800 02 H on Seedling Emergence

Species	Results summary for plant height (lbs a.i./A; based on mean-measured concentrations; reported by the reviewer)									
	cm*	NOAEC	EC ₀₅	95%CI	EC ₂₅ **	95%CI**	EC ₅₀ **	95%CI**	Slope	Std Err
Corn	73.6-77.1	0.319	>0.319	N/A	>0.319	N/A	>0.319	N/A	N/A	N/A
Onion	10.0-15.2	0.347	N.D.	N.D.	>0.347	N/A	>0.347	N/A	N.D.	N.D.
Ryegrass	10.2-15.9	0.0127	0.0007	1x10 ⁻⁵ -0.05	0.073	0.014-0.37	>0.319 (1.8)	N/A (0.27-12)	0.482	0.158
Wheat	36.8-41.3	0.319	N.D.	N.D.	>0.319	N/A	>0.319	N/A	N.D.	N.D.
Bean	40.0-46.7	0.319	>0.319	N/A	>0.319	N/A	>0.319	N/A	0.230	1.53
Cabbage	9.3-16.5	0.0321	0.025	0.0056-0.11	0.071	0.040-0.12	>0.112 (0.15)	N/A (0.082-0.26)	2.14	1.04
Lettuce	2.0-11.3 ¹	0.000629	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Oilseed Rape	13.7-25.7	0.00392	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Soybean	29.0-39.4	0.0127	0.0003	4.9x10 ⁻⁹ -1.6	0.28	0.013-5.8	>0.319 (34)	N/A (0.037-3x10 ⁺⁴)	0.323	0.188
Tomato	8.3-14.0	0.00143	0.0003	3x10 ⁻⁶ -0.021	0.0030	0.00047-0.020	>0.0127 (0.017)	N/A (0.0035-0.094)	0.896	0.487

* range provided represents the range of the treatment means including the controls.

** Point estimates are also provided in parentheses for EC₂₅ and EC₅₀ values that exceed the highest test concentration, if appropriate (see Reviewer's comments).

¹ The treatment level yielding a mean of 11.7 g was considered to be an outlier and was excluded from statistical analysis.

N/A- Not Applicable

N.R.- Not Reported

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

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Table 6b: Reported effect of BAS 800 02 H on Seedling Emergence

Species	Results summary for survival (lbs a.i./A; based on mean-measured concentrations; reported by the reviewer)									
	%*	NOAEC	EC ₀₅	95%CI	EC ₂₅ **	95%CI**	EC ₅₀ **	95%CI**	Slope	Std Err
Corn	100	0.319	>0.319	N/A	>0.319	N/A	>0.319	N/A	N/A	N/A
Onion	67.5-97.2	0.0321	0.024	0.00021-2.9	0.23	0.050-1.1	>0.347 (1.1)	N/A (0.073-16)	0.997	0.871
Ryegrass	57.5-100	0.00483	8.6x10 ⁻⁵	5.8x10 ⁻⁹ -1.3	0.034	0.00094-1.2	>0.319 (2.1)	N/A (0.036-130)	0.374	0.214
Wheat	96.9-100	0.319	>0.319	N/A	>0.319	N/A	>0.319	N/A	N/A	N/A
Bean	67.0-100	0.0127	0.0033	2.7x10 ⁻⁵ -0.39	0.12	0.020-0.72	>0.319 (1.5)	N/A (0.17-13)	0.620	0.296
Cabbage	9.1-100	0.000629	0.00014	2x10 ⁻⁵ -0.0009	0.00097	0.00027-0.0035	0.0038	0.0015-0.0093	1.14	0.193
Lettuce	0-95.2	0.000629	0.0003	2x10 ⁻⁵ -0.0044	0.0012	0.00020-0.0065	0.0029	0.00092-0.0095	1.66	0.601
Oilseed Rape	3.6-97.5	<0.00143	0.0002	1.4x10 ⁻⁵ -0.0021	0.00087	0.0002-0.0048	0.0026	0.00078-0.0088	1.40	0.366
Soybean	81.0-100	0.111	N.D.	N.D.	>0.319	N/A	>0.319	N/A	N.D.	N.D.
Tomato	0-93.1	0.00143	0.0006	7.2x10 ⁻⁵ -0.0048	0.0021	0.00062-0.0075	0.0053	0.0025-0.011	1.73	0.573

* range provided represents the range of the treatment means including the controls.

** Point estimates are also provided in parentheses for EC₂₅ and EC₅₀ values that exceed the highest test concentration, if appropriate (see Reviewer's comments).

N/A- Not Applicable

N.R.- Not Reported

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Mid-Study Emergence- Day 7 (reported by the reviewer)

Control	Corn	Onion	Ryegrass	Wheat	Bean	Cabbage	Lettuce	Oilseed Rape	Soybean	Tomato	Adj control
84.8 (55.0-100)	94.5 (90.0-97.5)	54.2 (35.0-70.0)	89.0 (82.5-95.0)	89.5 (85.0-92.5)	81.5 (75.0-87.5)	93.8 (87.5-97.5)	33.3 (2.5-77.5)	78.5 (70.0-95.0)	89.0 (82.5-95.0)	66.5 (42.5-85.0)	83.8 (55.0-100)

* provide the mean and range

Mid-Study Emergence- Day 14 (reported by the reviewer)

Control	Corn	Onion	Ryegrass	Wheat	Bean	Cabbage	Lettuce	Oilseed Rape	Soybean	Tomato	Adj control
89.3 (73.3-100)	94.5 (90.0-97.5)	67.1 (47.5-82.5)	89.5 (85.0-95.0)	90.5 (87.5-92.5)	83.0 (77.5-87.5)	93.8 (87.5-97.5)	33.3 (2.5-77.5)	79.5 (70.0-95.0)	94.0 (90.0-97.5)	64.5 (42.5-82.5)	87.8 (60-100)

* provide the mean and range

Emergence- Day 21 (reported by the reviewer)

Control	Corn	Onion	Ryegrass	Wheat	Bean	Cabbage	Lettuce	Oilseed Rape	Soybean	Tomato	Adj control
89.6 (73.3-100)	94.5 (90.0-97.5)	67.1 (47.5-82.5)	89.5 (85.0-95.0)	90.5 (87.5-92.5)	86.5 (82.5-90.0)	93.8 (87.5-97.5)	33.3 (2.5-77.5)	79.5 (70.0-95.0)	94.5 (90.0-100.0)	64.5 (42.5-82.5)	88.7 (60-100)

* provide the mean and range

Emergence values represent the mean (and range) % emergence from the treatment levels (excluding the controls). The mean (and range) of all appropriate species of the control and adjuvant control are reported separately in the respective columns.

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Plant Injury Index (reported by the reviewer)											
Control	Corn	Onion	Ryegrass	Wheat	Bean	Cabbage	Lettuce	Oilseed Rape	Soybean	Tomato	Adj control
0-21	0-4.3	0-100	0-77	0-13	0-59	0-100	0-100	0-100	0-39	0-100	0-25

Plant injury values represent the range of replicate means with the controls and treatment levels respectively. Plant Injury was assessed using the following rating scale: 0, no effect; 10-30 slight effect (10- barely noticeable, 20- not apparently detrimental, 30- effect more pronounced); 40-60, moderate effect (40-moderate, recovery possible, 50-more lasting effect and recovery doubtful, 60- lasting effect and recovery doubtful); 70-90 severe effect (70- heavy injury w/ loss of leaves, 80- plant nearly destroyed w/ few surviving leaves, 90-occasional surviving leaves); 100, complete effect. This scale was adapted from: Frans, Robert E and Ronald E. Talbert. 1977. Design of Field Experiments and the Measurement and Analysis of Plant Responses. Pages 15-23 in B. Truelove, ed. Research Methods in Weed Science. Southern Weed Science Society, Auburn University, Alabama.

Monocot

EC₀₅/IC₀₅: 0.0012 lbs a.i./A (1.32 g a.i./ha)

95% C.I.: 5.4x10⁻⁶-0.0236 lbs a.i./A (0.006-26.4 g a.i./ha)

EC₂₅/IC₂₅: 0.0062 lbs a.i./A (6.97 g a.i./ha)

95% C.I.: <0.0000-0.0468 lbs a.i./A (<0.0000-49.0 g a.i./ha)

EC₅₀/IC₅₀: 0.0198 lbs a.i./A (22.2 g a.i./ha)

95% C.I.: N.D

NOAEC: 0.0127 lbs a.i./A (14.2 g a.i./ha)

Slope: N.D.

Std err: N.D.

Most sensitive monocot: Ryegrass

Most sensitive parameter: Dry Weight

Dicot

EC₀₅/IC₀₅: 0.0002 lbs a.i./A (0.2241 g a.i./ha)

95% C.I.: 1.4x10⁻⁵-0.0021 lbs a.i./A (0.0157-2.35 g a.i./ha)

EC₂₅/IC₂₅: 0.00087 lbs a.i./A (1.05 g a.i./ha)

95% C.I.: 0.00016-0.0048 lbs a.i./A (0.1792-5.38 g a.i./ha)

EC₅₀/IC₅₀: 0.0026 lbs a.i./A (2.91 g a.i./ha)

95% C.I.: 0.00078-0.0088 lbs a.i./A (0.8738-9.86 g a.i./ha)

NOAEC: <0.00143 lbs a.i./A (<1.6 g a.i./ha)

Slope: 1.40

Std err: 0.366

Most sensitive dicot: Oilseed Rape

Most sensitive parameter: Percent Survival

D. STUDY DEFICIENCIES:

The deviation associated with the inability to determine a critical toxicity NOAEC value for oilseed rape, the most sensitive dicot species, impact the acceptability of the study for APVMA. It should be noted, however, that U.S. EPA classifies the study as "acceptable" because an EC05 value was derived for the oilseed rape survival endpoint.

E. REVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

The reviewer's results are based on the measured application rates and were determined by comparing the treatment data to the negative control only. The study authors determined all toxicity values using the nominal application rates and by comparing treatment data to the pooled control. The study authors derived all dry weight endpoints on a "per plant" rather than "per pot" basis; therefore, the reviewer recalculated all dry weight

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endpoints by multiplying the reported average dry weight per living plant by the number of survivors in that pot. Aside from these differences, the reviewer similarly identified sensitivity of the same monocot and dicot species as the study authors. The reviewer's results are reported in the Executive Summary and Conclusions sections of this DER. In addition, given that PMRA derives a species sensitivity distribution of the EC₅₀ values to estimate the regulatory endpoint, point estimates are also provided for EC₅₀ (and EC₂₅) values that are greater than the highest test concentration when it is possible to derive a point estimate along with 95% confidence limits. If point estimates cannot be derived, the EC₅₀ (and EC₂₅) value is reported as a "greater than" the highest test concentration.

The study authors reported that there were significant differences between the control group means for height of wheat, lettuce and tomato; however, no differences were apparent in weight, height, or survival and the difference was not considered to be an effect of the adjuvant.

The reviewer's analysis of onion survival did not detect any significant differences at any treatment level relative to the negative control. However, the reviewer felt that the 12.3 and 29.9% inhibitions at the measured 0.112 and 0.347 lbs a.i./A treatment levels, respectively, were biologically significant. Therefore, the reviewer visually determined the NOAEC value to be 0.0321 lbs a.i./A.

A significant inhibition in ryegrass % survival was detected at the 0.111 lbs a.i./A treatment level relative to the negative control. However, the reviewer visually determined the survival NOAEC value to be 0.00483 lbs a.i./A based on the 7.5% inhibition at this level and the 19.8-42.5% inhibitions at the remaining treatment levels.

The reviewer's analysis of bean % survival did not detect any significant differences at the treatment levels relative to the negative control. However, the reviewer visually determined the NOAEC value to be 0.0127 lbs a.i./A based on the 6.3% inhibition at this level and the inhibitions of 13.9-33.0% at the 0.0376-0.319 lbs a.i./A treatment levels.

The reviewer's non-parametric analysis for cabbage plant height was unable to detect any significant differences at any treatment level; therefore, the reviewer visually determined the NOAEC value to be 0.0321 lbs a.i./A based on the observed % inhibitions. The reviewer also visually determined the NOAEC value for cabbage survival to be 0.000629 lbs a.i./A based on the 0% inhibition at this level, relative to the negative control, and the $\geq 21.3\%$ inhibitions at the remaining treatment levels.

The reviewer was unable to determine the ECx values for lettuce plant height. The two highest treatment levels (0.0321 and 0.112 lbs a.i./A) were excluded from analyses because survival was 0% in all replicates in which emergence occurred, the 0.0127 lbs a.i./A treatment level was excluded due to only one replicate containing surviving seedlings, and the 0.00392 lbs a.i./A treatment level was excluded because the value did not appear dose-responsive and was identified as an outlier by the study authors. The remaining two treatment levels (0.000629 and 0.00143 lbs a.i./A) did not exhibit a clear dose-response pattern and the probit analysis was considered to be an unsuitable model due to the lack of three or more distinct isotone means.

The reviewer was unable to determine the ECx values for oilseed rape plant height due to the lack of three or more distinct isotone means. However, the reviewer was able to visually determine the NOAEC value to be 0.00392 lbs a.i./A based on the -6.5 and -26.7% inhibitions at the 0.00143 and 0.00392 lbs a.i./A treatment levels, respectively, and the 32.8% inhibition at the 0.0127 lbs a.i./A treatment level. The NOAEC for oilseed rape % survival of <0.00143 lbs a.i./A was visually determined based on a 13.6% inhibition of survival at the lowest treatment level.

The in-life portion of the definitive seedling emergence test with corn, ryegrass, wheat, bean and soybean was

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conducted from June 28 to July 19, 2007 and with cabbage, oilseed rape, onion, lettuce and tomato from June 29 to July 20, 2007.

F. CONCLUSIONS:

This toxicity study is classified as ACCEPTABLE by U.S. EPA, FULLY RELIABLE by PMRA, and RELIABLE WITH RESTRICTIONS by APVMA. Ryegrass was the most sensitive monocot, based on dry weight, with NOAEC, EC₀₅, EC₂₅, and EC₅₀ values of 0.0127, 0.0012, 0.0062, and 0.0198 lbs a.i./A, respectively (equivalent to 14.2, 1.32, 6.97, and 22.2 g a.i./ha, respectively). Oilseed rape was the most sensitive dicot, based on % survival, with NOAEC, EC₀₅, EC₂₅ and EC₅₀ values of <0.00143, 0.0002, 0.00087, and 0.0026 lbs a.i./A, respectively (equivalent to <1.6, 0.2241, 1.05, and 2.91 g a.i./ha, respectively).

Most sensitive monocot and EC₂₅: Ryegrass (Dry Weight), 0.0062 lbs a.i./A (6.97 g a.i./ha)

Most sensitive dicot and EC₂₅: Oilseed Rape (Percent Survival), 0.00087 lbs a.i./A (1.05 g a.i./ha)

III. REFERENCES:

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 1996. Series 850- Ecological Effects Test Guidelines (*draft*), OPPTS Number 850.4100: Terrestrial Plant Toxicity, Tier I (Seedling Emergence).

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 1996. Series 850- Ecological Effects Test Guidelines (*draft*), OPPTS Number 850.4225: Terrestrial Plant Toxicity, Tier II (Seedling Emergence).

Frans, Robert E. and Ronald E. Talbert. 1977. Design of Field Experiments and the Measurement and Analysis of Plant Responses. Pages 15-23 in B. Truelove, ed. Research Methods in Weed Science. Southern Weed Science Society, Auburn University, Alabama.

SAS Institute, Inc. 1999. SAS Proprietary Software Version 8, Cary, NC, SAS Institute, Inc.

Bruce, Robert D. and Donald J. Versteeg. 1992. A Statistical Procedure for Modeling Continuous Data. *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry*, 11: 1485-1494.

Norberg-King, T.J. 1993. *A Linear Interpolation Method for Sublethal Toxicity: The Inhibition Concentration (ICp) Approach*. Version 2.0. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. National Effluent Toxicity Assessment Center, Duluth, Minnesota. Technical Report 03-93.

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APPENDIX I. OUTPUT OF REVIEWER'S STATISTICAL VERIFICATION:

Onion plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918nh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
EXPECTED	1.809	6.534	10.314	6.534	1.809
OBSERVED	0	8	10	9	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 4.8872

Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Onion plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918nh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 73.162

W = 0.957

Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 27) = 0.923

Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 27) = 0.894

Data PASS normality test at P=0.01 level. Continue analysis.

Onion plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918nh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated H statistic (max Var/min Var) = 4.52

Closest, conservative, Table H statistic = 216.0 (alpha = 0.01)

Used for Table H ==> R (# groups) = 7, df (# reps-1) = 3

Actual values ==> R (# groups) = 7, df (# avg reps-1) = 2.86
(average df used)

Data PASS homogeneity test. Continue analysis.

NOTE: This test requires equal replicate sizes. If they are unequal but do not differ greatly, the Hartley test may still be used as an approximate test (average df are used).

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Onion plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918nh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated B statistic = 1.76
Table Chi-square value = 16.81 (alpha = 0.01)
Table Chi-square value = 12.59 (alpha = 0.05)

Average df used in calculation ==> df (avg n - 1) = 2.86
Used for Chi-square table value ==> df (#groups-1) = 6

Data PASS homogeneity test at 0.01 level. Continue analysis.

NOTE: If groups have unequal replicate sizes the average replicate size is used to calculate the B statistic (see above).

Onion plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918nh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

ANOVA TABLE

SOURCE	DF	SS	MS	F
Between	6	74.252	12.375	3.383
Within (Error)	20	73.163	3.658	
Total	26	147.414		

Critical F value = 2.60 (0.05,6,20)
Since F > Critical F REJECT Ho:All groups equal

Onion plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918nh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

BONFERRONI T-TEST - TABLE 1 OF 2 Ho:Control<Treatment

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	T STAT	SIG
1	neg control	12.300	12.300		
2	0.00143	15.200	15.200	-2.144	
3	0.00392	13.925	13.925	-1.202	
4	0.0127	13.900	13.900	-1.183	
5	0.0321	11.375	11.375	0.684	
6	0.112	9.975	9.975	1.719	
7	0.347	13.100	13.100	-0.548	

Bonferroni T table value = 2.61 (1 Tailed Value, P=0.05, df=20,6)

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Onion plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918nh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

BONFERRONI T-TEST		TABLE 2 OF 2		Ho:Control<Treatment		
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	NUM OF REPS	Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS)	% of CONTROL	DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL	
1	neg control	4				
2	0.00143	4	3.534	28.7	-2.900	
3	0.00392	4	3.534	28.7	-1.625	
4	0.0127	4	3.534	28.7	-1.600	
5	0.0321	4	3.534	28.7	0.925	
6	0.112	4	3.534	28.7	2.325	
7	0.347	3	3.817	31.0	-0.800	

Onion plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918nh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model)		TABLE 1 OF 2			
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	N	ORIGINAL MEAN	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ISOTONIZED MEAN
1	neg control	4	12.300	12.300	12.300
2	0.00143	4	15.200	15.200	12.875
3	0.00392	4	13.925	13.925	12.875
4	0.0127	4	13.900	13.900	12.875
5	0.0321	4	11.375	11.375	12.875
6	0.112	4	9.975	9.975	12.875
7	0.347	3	13.100	13.100	13.100

Onion plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918nh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model)		TABLE 2 OF 2			
IDENTIFICATION	ISOTONIZED MEAN	CALC. WILLIAMS	SIG P=.05	TABLE WILLIAMS	DEGREES OF FREEDOM
neg control	12.300				
0.00143	12.875	0.425		1.72	k= 1, v=20
0.00392	12.875	0.425		1.81	k= 2, v=20
0.0127	12.875	0.425		1.83	k= 3, v=20
0.0321	12.875	0.425		1.85	k= 4, v=20
0.112	12.875	0.425		1.86	k= 5, v=20
0.347	13.100	0.548		1.86	k= 6, v=20

s = 1.913

Note: df used for table values are approximate when v > 20.

Onion % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

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File: 7918ns Transform: NO TRANSFORM

t-test of Solvent and Blank Controls

Ho:GRP1 MEAN = GRP2 MEAN

GRP1 (SOLVENT CTRL) MEAN =	89.1000	CALCULATED t VALUE =	-1.6342
GRP2 (BLANK CTRL) MEAN =	97.2250	DEGREES OF FREEDOM =	6
DIFFERENCE IN MEANS =	-8.1250		

TABLE t VALUE (0.05 (2), 6) = 2.447 NO significant difference at alpha=0.05
TABLE t VALUE (0.01 (2), 6) = 3.707 NO significant difference at alpha=0.01

Onion % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918ns Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
EXPECTED	1.876	6.776	10.696	6.776	1.876
OBSERVED	0	8	12	8	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 4.3532

Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Onion % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918ns Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 9499.992

W = 0.894

Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 28) = 0.924

Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 28) = 0.896

Data FAIL normality test. Try another transformation.

Warning - The two homogeneity tests are sensitive to non-normal data and should not be performed.

Onion % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918ns Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated H statistic (max Var/min Var) = 217.79

Closest, conservative, Table H statistic = 216.0 (alpha = 0.01)

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Used for Table H ==> R (# groups) = 7, df (# reps-1) = 3
Actual values ==> R (# groups) = 7, df (# avg reps-1) = 3.00

Data FAIL homogeneity test. Try another transformation.

NOTE: This test requires equal replicate sizes. If they are unequal but do not differ greatly, the Hartley test may still be used as an approximate test (average df are used).

Onion % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ns Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated B statistic = 22.01
Table Chi-square value = 16.81 (alpha = 0.01)
Table Chi-square value = 12.59 (alpha = 0.05)

Average df used in calculation ==> df (avg n - 1) = 3.00
Used for Chi-square table value ==> df (#groups-1) = 6

Data FAIL homogeneity test at 0.01 level. Try another transformation.

NOTE: If groups have unequal replicate sizes the average replicate size is used to calculate the B statistic (see above).

Onion % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ns Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

KRUSKAL-WALLIS ANOVA BY RANKS - TABLE 1 OF 2

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	RANK SUM
1	neg control	89.100	89.100	63.500
2	0.00143	94.450	94.450	76.500
3	0.00392	90.975	90.975	69.000
4	0.0127	87.700	87.700	56.500
5	0.0321	84.125	84.125	45.000
6	0.112	78.125	78.125	45.000
7	0.347	62.500	62.500	50.500

Calculated H Value = 3.462 Critical H Value Table = 12.590
Since Calc H < Crit H FAIL TO REJECT Ho: All groups are equal.

Onion % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ns Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

DUNNS MULTIPLE COMPARISON - KRUSKAL-WALLIS - TABLE 2 OF 2

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GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ORIGINAL MEAN	GROUP						
				0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				7	6	5	4	1	3	2
7	0.347	62.500	62.500	\						
6	0.112	78.125	78.125	.	\					
5	0.0321	84.125	84.125	.	.	\				
4	0.0127	87.700	87.700	.	.	.	\			
1	neg control	89.100	89.100	.	.	.	.	\
3	0.00392	90.975	90.975	.	.	.	.	.	\
2	0.00143	94.450	94.450	.	.	.	.	.	.	\

* = significant difference (p=0.05)

. = no significant difference

Table q value (0.05,7) = 3.038

SE = 5.669

Estimates of EC%

Parameter	Estimate	95% Bounds		Std.Err.	Lower Bound /Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
EC5	0.024	0.00021	2.9	1.0	0.0085
EC10	0.056	0.0020	1.6	0.71	0.035
EC25	0.23	0.050	1.1	0.32	0.22
EC50	1.1	0.073	16.	0.57	0.068

Slope = 0.997 Std.Err. = 0.871

Goodness of fit: p = 1.0 based on DF= 4.0 21.

7918NS : Onion % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

Observed vs. Predicted Treatment Group Means

Dose	#Reps.	Obs. Mean	Pred. Mean	Obs. -Pred.	Pred. %Control	%Change
0.00	4.00	89.1	91.3	-2.23	100.	0.00
0.00143	4.00	94.5	91.1	3.31	99.8	0.203
0.00392	4.00	91.0	90.6	0.327	99.3	0.742
0.0127	4.00	87.7	88.9	-1.16	97.3	2.70
0.0321	4.00	84.1	85.5	-1.40	93.6	6.35
0.112	4.00	78.1	76.5	1.63	83.8	16.2
0.347	4.00	62.5	63.0	-0.482	69.0	31.0

!!!Warning: EC50 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

Ryegrass plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918gh Transform: NO TRANSFORM

t-test of Solvent and Blank Controls

Ho:GRP1 MEAN = GRP2 MEAN

GRP1 (SOLVENT CRTL) MEAN =	15.2250	CALCULATED t VALUE =	-1.5331
GRP2 (BLANK CRTL) MEAN =	16.6750	DEGREES OF FREEDOM =	6
DIFFERENCE IN MEANS =	-1.4500		

TABLE t VALUE (0.05 (2), 6) = 2.447 NO significant difference at alpha=0.05

TABLE t VALUE (0.01 (2), 6) = 3.707 NO significant difference at alpha=0.01

Ryegrass plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

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PMRA Document ID: 1547203

EPA MRID Number: 47127918

File: 7918gh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
EXPECTED	1.608	5.808	9.168	5.808	1.608
OBSERVED	0	10	6	8	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 8.1636

Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Ryegrass plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918gh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 42.707

W = 0.920

Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 24) = 0.916

Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 24) = 0.884

Data PASS normality test at P=0.01 level. Continue analysis.

Ryegrass plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918gh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated H statistic (max Var/min Var) = 5.11

Closest, conservative, Table H statistic = 184.0 (alpha = 0.01)

Used for Table H ==> R (# groups) = 6, df (# reps-1) = 3

Actual values ==> R (# groups) = 6, df (# avg reps-1) = 3.00

Data PASS homogeneity test. Continue analysis.

NOTE: This test requires equal replicate sizes. If they are unequal but do not differ greatly, the Hartley test may still be used as an approximate test (average df are used).

Ryegrass plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

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EPA MRID Number: 47127918

File: 7918gh

Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated B statistic = 2.48
Table Chi-square value = 15.09 (alpha = 0.01)
Table Chi-square value = 11.07 (alpha = 0.05)

Average df used in calculation ==> df (avg n - 1) = 3.00
Used for Chi-square table value ==> df (#groups-1) = 5

Data PASS homogeneity test at 0.01 level. Continue analysis.

NOTE: If groups have unequal replicate sizes the average replicate size is used to calculate the B statistic (see above).

Ryegrass plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918gh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

ANOVA TABLE

SOURCE	DF	SS	MS	F
Between	5	88.932	17.786	7.495
Within (Error)	18	42.707	2.373	
Total	23	131.640		

Critical F value = 2.77 (0.05,5,18)
Since F > Critical F REJECT Ho:All groups equal

Ryegrass plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918gh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

DUNNETTS TEST - TABLE 1 OF 2 Ho:Control<Treatment

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	T STAT	SIG
1	neg control	15.225	15.225		
2	0.00483	14.300	14.300	0.849	
3	0.0127	13.900	13.900	1.216	
4	0.0376	11.400	11.400	3.512	*
5	0.111	10.250	10.250	4.567	*
6	0.319	10.650	10.650	4.200	*

Dunnett table value = 2.41 (1 Tailed Value, P=0.05, df=18,5)

Ryegrass plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918gh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

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DUNNETTS TEST		TABLE 2 OF 2		Ho: Control < Treatment		
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	NUM OF REPS	Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS)	% of CONTROL	DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL	
1	neg control	4				
2	0.00483	4	2.625	17.2	0.925	
3	0.0127	4	2.625	17.2	1.325	
4	0.0376	4	2.625	17.2	3.825	
5	0.111	4	2.625	17.2	4.975	
6	0.319	4	2.625	17.2	4.575	

Ryegrass plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918gh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model)		TABLE 1 OF 2			
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	N	ORIGINAL MEAN	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ISOTONIZED MEAN
1	neg control	4	15.225	15.225	15.225
2	0.00483	4	14.300	14.300	14.300
3	0.0127	4	13.900	13.900	13.900
4	0.0376	4	11.400	11.400	11.400
5	0.111	4	10.250	10.250	10.450
6	0.319	4	10.650	10.650	10.450

Ryegrass plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918gh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model)		TABLE 2 OF 2			
IDENTIFICATION	ISOTONIZED MEAN	CALC. WILLIAMS	SIG P=.05	TABLE WILLIAMS	DEGREES OF FREEDOM
neg control	15.225				
0.00483	14.300	0.849		1.73	k= 1, v=18
0.0127	13.900	1.217		1.82	k= 2, v=18
0.0376	11.400	3.512	*	1.85	k= 3, v=18
0.111	10.450	4.384	*	1.86	k= 4, v=18
0.319	10.450	4.384	*	1.87	k= 5, v=18

s = 1.540

Note: df used for table values are approximate when v > 20.

Estimates of EC%

Parameter	Estimate	95% Bounds		Std.Err.	Lower Bound /Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
EC5	0.00071	1.0E-05	0.050	0.89	0.014
EC10	0.0040	0.00017	0.095	0.66	0.043
EC25	0.073	0.014	0.37	0.34	0.20
EC50	1.8	0.27	12.	0.40	0.15

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Slope = 0.482 Std.Err. = 0.158

Goodness of fit: p = 0.18 based on DF= 3.0 18.

7918GH : Ryegrass plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

Observed vs. Predicted Treatment Group Means

Dose	#Reps.	Obs. Mean	Pred. Mean	Obs. -Pred.	Pred. %Control	%Change
0.00	4.00	15.2	15.4	-0.224	100.	0.00
0.00483	4.00	14.3	13.8	0.499	89.3	10.7
0.0127	4.00	13.9	13.2	0.749	85.1	14.9
0.0376	4.00	11.4	12.2	-0.841	79.2	20.8
0.111	4.00	10.3	11.1	-0.899	72.2	27.8
0.319	4.00	10.7	9.93	0.715	64.3	35.7

!!!Warning: EC5 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC10 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC50 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

Ryegrass % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918gs Transform: NO TRANSFORM

t-test of Solvent and Blank Controls

Ho:GRP1 MEAN = GRP2 MEAN

GRP1 (SOLVENT CTRL) MEAN =	100.0000	CALCULATED t VALUE =	1.0000
GRP2 (BLANK CTRL) MEAN =	97.5000	DEGREES OF FREEDOM =	6
DIFFERENCE IN MEANS =	2.5000		

TABLE t VALUE (0.05 (2), 6) = 2.447 NO significant difference at alpha=0.05
TABLE t VALUE (0.01 (2), 6) = 3.707 NO significant difference at alpha=0.01

Ryegrass % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918gs Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
EXPECTED	1.608	5.808	9.168	5.808	1.608
OBSERVED	0	5	13	6	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 4.9364

Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Ryegrass % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918gs Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

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Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 4625.483

W = 0.927

Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 24) = 0.916

Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 24) = 0.884

Data PASS normality test at P=0.01 level. Continue analysis.

Ryegrass % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918gs Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

These two tests can not be performed because at least one group has zero variance.

Data FAIL to meet homogeneity of variance assumption.
Additional transformations are useless.

Ryegrass % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918gs Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

KRUSKAL-WALLIS ANOVA BY RANKS - TABLE 1 OF 2

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	RANK SUM
1	neg control	100.000	100.000	84.000
2	0.00483	92.500	92.500	69.000
3	0.0127	73.425	73.425	38.000
4	0.0376	80.225	80.225	49.000
5	0.111	57.500	57.500	24.000
6	0.319	69.175	69.175	36.000

Calculated H Value = 13.056 Critical H Value Table = 11.070
Since Calc H > Crit H REJECT Ho: All groups are equal.

Ryegrass % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918gs Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

DUNNS MULTIPLE COMPARISON - KRUSKAL-WALLIS - TABLE 2 OF 2

		GROUP					
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED	ORIGINAL	0	0	0	0
		MEAN	MEAN	5	6	3	4
				2	1		

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5	0.111	57.500	57.500	\
6	0.319	69.175	69.175	. \
3	0.0127	73.425	73.425	. . \
4	0.0376	80.225	80.225	. . . \
2	0.00483	92.500	92.500 \
1	neg control	100.000	100.000	* \

* = significant difference (p=0.05)

. = no significant difference

Table q value (0.05,6) = 2.936

SE = 4.926

Estimates of EC%

Parameter	Estimate	95% Bounds		Std.Err.	Lower Bound /Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
EC5	8.6E-05	5.8E-09	1.3	2.0	6.8E-05
EC10	0.00080	6.5E-07	0.99	1.5	0.00081
EC25	0.034	0.00094	1.2	0.75	0.028
EC50	2.1	0.036	1.3E+02	0.85	0.017

Slope = 0.374 Std.Err. = 0.214

Goodness of fit: p = 0.24 based on DF= 3.0 18.

7918GS : Ryegrass % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

Observed vs. Predicted Treatment Group Means

Dose	#Reps.	Obs. Mean	Pred. Mean	Obs. -Pred.	Pred. %Control	%Change
0.00	4.00	100.	101.	-0.904	100.	0.00
0.00483	4.00	92.5	84.6	7.86	83.9	16.1
0.0127	4.00	73.4	80.5	-7.04	79.7	20.3
0.0376	4.00	80.2	75.1	5.14	74.4	25.6
0.111	4.00	57.5	69.1	-11.6	68.4	31.6
0.319	4.00	69.2	62.7	6.50	62.1	37.9

!!!Warning: EC5 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC10 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC50 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

Wheat plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918wh Transform: NO TRANSFORM

t-test of Solvent and Blank Controls

Ho:GRP1 MEAN = GRP2 MEAN

GRP1 (SOLVENT CRTL) MEAN =	38.7750	CALCULATED t VALUE =	-5.9140
GRP2 (BLANK CRTL) MEAN =	41.0750	DEGREES OF FREEDOM =	6
DIFFERENCE IN MEANS =	-2.3000		

TABLE t VALUE (0.05 (2), 6) = 2.447** SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE at alpha=0.05

TABLE t VALUE (0.01 (2), 6) = 3.707** SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE at alpha=0.01

Wheat plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918wh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

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Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
EXPECTED	1.608	5.808	9.168	5.808	1.608
OBSERVED	0	7	9	8	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 4.2910
Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Wheat plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918wh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 76.115

W = 0.925

Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 24) = 0.916

Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 24) = 0.884

Data PASS normality test at P=0.01 level. Continue analysis.

Wheat plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918wh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated H statistic (max Var/min Var) = 93.49

Closest, conservative, Table H statistic = 184.0 (alpha = 0.01)

Used for Table H ==> R (# groups) = 6, df (# reps-1) = 3

Actual values ==> R (# groups) = 6, df (# avg reps-1) = 3.00

Data PASS homogeneity test. Continue analysis.

NOTE: This test requires equal replicate sizes. If they are unequal but do not differ greatly, the Hartley test may still be used as an approximate test (average df are used).

Wheat plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918wh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

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Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated B statistic = 11.45
Table Chi-square value = 15.09 (alpha = 0.01)
Table Chi-square value = 11.07 (alpha = 0.05)

Average df used in calculation ==> df (avg n - 1) = 3.00
Used for Chi-square table value ==> df (#groups-1) = 5

Data PASS homogeneity test at 0.01 level. Continue analysis.

NOTE: If groups have unequal replicate sizes the average replicate size is used to calculate the B statistic (see above).

Wheat plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918wh Transform: NO TRANSFORM

ANOVA TABLE

SOURCE	DF	SS	MS	F
Between	5	62.510	12.502	2.956
Within (Error)	18	76.115	4.229	
Total	23	138.625		

Critical F value = 2.77 (0.05,5,18)
Since F > Critical F REJECT Ho:All groups equal

Wheat plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918wh Transform: NO TRANSFORM

DUNNETTS TEST - TABLE 1 OF 2 Ho:Control<Treatment

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	T STAT	SIG
1	neg control	38.775	38.775		
2	0.00483	40.100	40.100	-0.911	
3	0.0127	41.275	41.275	-1.719	
4	0.0376	40.950	40.950	-1.496	
5	0.111	41.100	41.100	-1.599	
6	0.319	36.750	36.750	1.393	

Dunnett table value = 2.41 (1 Tailed Value, P=0.05, df=18,5)

Wheat plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918wh Transform: NO TRANSFORM

DUNNETTS TEST - TABLE 2 OF 2 Ho:Control<Treatment

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GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	NUM OF REPS	Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS)	% of CONTROL	DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL
1	neg control	4			
2	0.00483	4	3.504	9.0	-1.325
3	0.0127	4	3.504	9.0	-2.500
4	0.0376	4	3.504	9.0	-2.175
5	0.111	4	3.504	9.0	-2.325
6	0.319	4	3.504	9.0	2.025

Wheat plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918wh Transform: NO TRANSFORM

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model) TABLE 1 OF 2

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	N	ORIGINAL MEAN	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ISOTONIZED MEAN
1	neg control	4	38.775	38.775	40.440
2	0.00483	4	40.100	40.100	40.440
3	0.0127	4	41.275	41.275	40.440
4	0.0376	4	40.950	40.950	40.440
5	0.111	4	41.100	41.100	40.440
6	0.319	4	36.750	36.750	36.750

Wheat plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918wh Transform: NO TRANSFORM

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model) TABLE 2 OF 2

IDENTIFICATION	ISOTONIZED MEAN	CALC. WILLIAMS	SIG P=.05	TABLE WILLIAMS	DEGREES OF FREEDOM
neg control	40.440				
0.00483	40.440	1.145		1.73	k= 1, v=18
0.0127	40.440	1.145		1.82	k= 2, v=18
0.0376	40.440	1.145		1.85	k= 3, v=18
0.111	40.440	1.145		1.86	k= 4, v=18
0.319	36.750	1.393		1.87	k= 5, v=18

s = 2.056

Note: df used for table values are approximate when v > 20.

Bean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918bh Transform: NO TRANSFORM

t-test of Solvent and Blank Controls Ho:GRP1 MEAN = GRP2 MEAN

GRP1 (SOLVENT CRTL) MEAN =	44.6500	CALCULATED t VALUE =	0.5374
GRP2 (BLANK CRTL) MEAN =	40.0000	DEGREES OF FREEDOM =	6
DIFFERENCE IN MEANS =	4.6500		

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TABLE t VALUE (0.05 (2), 6) = 2.447 NO significant difference at alpha=0.05
TABLE t VALUE (0.01 (2), 6) = 3.707 NO significant difference at alpha=0.01

Bean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918bh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
EXPECTED	1.608	5.808	9.168	5.808	1.608
OBSERVED	0	9	9	6	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 4.9797
Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Bean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918bh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 2274.140

W = 0.953

Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 24) = 0.916
Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 24) = 0.884.

Data PASS normality test at P=0.01 level. Continue analysis.

Bean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918bh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated H statistic (max Var/min Var) = 10.43
Closest, conservative, Table H statistic = 184.0 (alpha = 0.01)

Used for Table H ==> R (# groups) = 6, df (# reps-1) = 3
Actual values ==> R (# groups) = 6, df (# avg reps-1) = 3.00

Data PASS homogeneity test. Continue analysis.

NOTE: This test requires equal replicate sizes. If they are unequal but do not differ greatly, the Hartley test may still be used as an approximate test (average df are used).

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

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Bean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918bh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated B statistic = 4.28
Table Chi-square value = 15.09 (alpha = 0.01)
Table Chi-square value = 11.07 (alpha = 0.05)

Average df used in calculation ==> df (avg n - 1) = 3.00
Used for Chi-square table value ==> df (#groups-1) = 5

Data PASS homogeneity test at 0.01 level. Continue analysis.

NOTE: If groups have unequal replicate sizes the average replicate size is used to calculate the B statistic (see above).

Bean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918bh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

ANOVA TABLE

SOURCE	DF	SS	MS	F
Between	5	109.553	21.911	0.173
Within (Error)	18	2274.140	126.341	
Total	23	2383.693		

Critical F value = 2.77 (0.05,5,18)
Since F < Critical F FAIL TO REJECT Ho:All groups equal

Bean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918bh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

DUNNETTS TEST - TABLE 1 OF 2 Ho:Control<Treatment

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	T STAT	SIG
1	neg control	44.650	44.650		
2	0.00483	44.500	44.500	0.019	
3	0.0127	40.025	40.025	0.582	
4	0.0376	46.675	46.675	-0.255	
5	0.111	42.825	42.825	0.230	
6	0.319	41.925	41.925	0.343	

Dunnett table value = 2.41 (1 Tailed Value, P=0.05, df=18,5)

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Bean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918bh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

DUNNETTS TEST		TABLE 2 OF 2		Ho:Control<Treatment		
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	NUM OF REPS	Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS)	% of CONTROL	DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL	
1	neg control	4				
2	0.00483	4	19.155	42.9	0.150	
3	0.0127	4	19.155	42.9	4.625	
4	0.0376	4	19.155	42.9	-2.025	
5	0.111	4	19.155	42.9	1.825	
6	0.319	4	19.155	42.9	2.725	

Bean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918bh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model)		TABLE 1 OF 2			
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	N	ORIGINAL MEAN	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ISOTONIZED MEAN
1	neg control	4	44.650	44.650	44.650
2	0.00483	4	44.500	44.500	44.500
3	0.0127	4	40.025	40.025	43.350
4	0.0376	4	46.675	46.675	43.350
5	0.111	4	42.825	42.825	42.825
6	0.319	4	41.925	41.925	41.925

Bean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918bh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model)		TABLE 2 OF 2			
IDENTIFICATION	ISOTONIZED MEAN	CALC. WILLIAMS	SIG P=.05	TABLE WILLIAMS	DEGREES OF FREEDOM
neg control	44.650				
0.00483	44.500	0.019		1.73	k= 1, v=18
0.0127	43.350	0.164		1.82	k= 2, v=18
0.0376	43.350	0.164		1.85	k= 3, v=18
0.111	42.825	0.230		1.86	k= 4, v=18
0.319	41.925	0.343		1.87	k= 5, v=18

s = 11.240

Note: df used for table values are approximate when v > 20.

Estimates of EC%

Parameter	Estimate	95% Bounds		Std.Err.	Lower Bound /Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
EC5	0.53	9.2E-16	3.1E+14	7.1	1.7E-15

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EC10	20.	1.4E-28	2.9E+30	14.	7.1E-30
EC25	8.9E+03	2.0E-60	4.0E+67	31.	2.2E-64
EC50	7.6E+06	1.5E-97	4.0E+110	50.	1.9E-104

Slope = 0.230 Std.Err. = 1.53

Goodness of fit: p = 0.85 based on DF= 3.0 18.

7918BH : Bean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

Observed vs. Predicted Treatment Group Means

Dose	#Reps.	Obs. Mean	Pred. Mean	Obs. -Pred.	Pred. %Control	%Change
0.00	4.00	44.6	44.5	0.118	100.	0.00
0.00483	4.00	44.5	43.8	0.737	98.3	1.73
0.0127	4.00	40.0	43.6	-3.54	97.8	2.18
0.0376	4.00	46.7	43.3	3.40	97.2	2.81
0.111	4.00	42.8	42.9	-0.111	96.4	3.59
0.319	4.00	41.9	42.5	-0.604	95.5	4.50

!!!Warning: EC5 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC10 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC25 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC50 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

Bean % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918bs Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
EXPECTED	1.608	5.808	9.168	5.808	1.608
OBSERVED	0	9	7	8	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 6.3102

Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Bean % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918bs Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 3646.935

W = 0.957

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Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 24) = 0.916

Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 24) = 0.884

Data PASS normality test at P=0.01 level. Continue analysis.

Bean % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918bs Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

These two tests can not be performed because at least one group has zero variance.

Data FAIL to meet homogeneity of variance assumption.
Additional transformations are useless.

Bean % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918bs Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

KRUSKAL-WALLIS ANOVA BY RANKS - TABLE 1 OF 2

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	RANK SUM
1	neg control	100.000	100.000	76.000
2	0.00483	88.900	88.900	55.000
3	0.0127	93.650	93.650	62.000
4	0.0376	86.125	86.125	52.500
5	0.111	70.850	70.850	27.500
6	0.319	67.025	67.025	27.000

Calculated H Value = 10.491 Critical H Value Table = 11.070

Since Calc H < Crit H FAIL TO REJECT Ho: All groups are equal.

Bean % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918bs Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

DUNNS MULTIPLE COMPARISON - KRUSKAL-WALLIS - TABLE 2 OF 2

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ORIGINAL MEAN	GROUP					
				0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0.319	67.025	67.025	\					
5	0.111	70.850	70.850	.	\				
4	0.0376	86.125	86.125	.	.	\			
2	0.00483	88.900	88.900	.	.	.	\		
3	0.0127	93.650	93.650	\	
1	neg control	100.000	100.000	\

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* = significant difference (p=0.05)
Table q value (0.05,6) = 2.936

. = no significant difference
SE = 4.741

Estimates of EC%

Parameter	Estimate	95% Bounds		Std.Err.	Lower Bound /Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
EC5	0.0033	2.7E-05	0.39	1.0	0.0084
EC10	0.013	0.00037	0.43	0.74	0.029
EC25	0.12	0.020	0.72	0.37	0.17
EC50	1.5	0.17	13.	0.45	0.12

Slope = 0.620 Std.Err. = 0.296

Goodness of fit: p = 0.76 based on DF= 3.0 18.

7918BS : Bean % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

Observed vs. Predicted Treatment Group Means

Dose	#Reps.	Obs. Mean	Pred. Mean	Obs. -Pred.	Pred. %Control	%Change
0.00	4.00	100.	99.5	0.521	100.	0.00
0.00483	4.00	88.9	93.3	-4.43	93.8	6.18
0.0127	4.00	93.6	89.5	4.16	90.0	10.0
0.0376	4.00	86.1	83.4	2.75	83.8	16.2
0.111	4.00	70.8	75.3	-4.42	75.7	24.3
0.319	4.00	67.0	65.6	1.42	66.0	34.0

!!!Warning: EC5 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC50 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

Cabbage plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ah Transform: NO TRANSFORM

t-test of Solvent and Blank Controls

Ho:GRP1 MEAN = GRP2 MEAN

GRP1 (SOLVENT CTRL) MEAN =	14.7500	CALCULATED t VALUE =	-1.0771
GRP2 (BLANK CTRL) MEAN =	15.4000	DEGREES OF FREEDOM =	6
DIFFERENCE IN MEANS =	-0.6500		

TABLE t VALUE (0.05 (2), 6) = 2.447 NO significant difference at alpha=0.05
TABLE t VALUE (0.01 (2), 6) = 3.707 NO significant difference at alpha=0.01

Cabbage plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ah Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
EXPECTED	1.608	5.808	9.168	5.808	1.608

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Average df used in calculation ==> df (avg n - 1) = 2.43
Used for Chi-square table value ==> df (#groups-1) = 6

Data PASS homogeneity test at 0.01 level. Continue analysis.

NOTE: If groups have unequal replicate sizes the average replicate size is used to calculate the B statistic (see above).

Cabbage plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ah Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

ANOVA TABLE

SOURCE	DF	SS	MS	F
Between	6	77.844	12.974	2.728
Within (Error)	17	80.836	4.755	
Total	23	158.680		

Critical F value = 2.70 (0.05,6,17)
Since F > Critical F REJECT Ho:All groups equal

Cabbage plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ah Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

BONFERRONI T-TEST - TABLE 1 OF 2 Ho:Control<Treatment

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	T STAT	SIG
1	neg control	14.750	14.750		
2	0.000629	15.100	15.100	-0.227	
3	0.00143	15.700	15.700	-0.616	
4	0.00392	15.075	15.075	-0.211	
5	0.0127	16.533	16.533	-1.071	
6	0.0321	13.667	13.667	0.650	
7	0.112	9.250	9.250	2.912	*

Bonferroni T table value = 2.65 (1 Tailed Value, P=0.05, df=17,6)

Cabbage plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ah Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

BONFERRONI T-TEST - TABLE 2 OF 2 Ho:Control<Treatment

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	NUM OF REPS	Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS)	% of CONTROL	DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL
1	neg control	4			
2	0.000629	4	4.094	27.8	-0.350

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3	0.00143	4	4.094	27.8	-0.950
4	0.00392	4	4.094	27.8	-0.325
5	0.0127	3	4.422	30.0	-1.783
6	0.0321	3	4.422	30.0	1.083
7	0.112	2	5.014	34.0	5.500

Cabbage plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ah Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model) TABLE 1 OF 2

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	N	ORIGINAL MEAN	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ISOTONIZED MEAN
1	neg control	4	14.750	14.750	15.374
2	0.000629	4	15.100	15.100	15.374
3	0.00143	4	15.700	15.700	15.374
4	0.00392	4	15.075	15.075	15.374
5	0.0127	3	16.533	16.533	15.374
6	0.0321	3	13.667	13.667	13.667
7	0.112	2	9.250	9.250	9.250

Cabbage plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ah Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model) TABLE 2 OF 2

IDENTIFICATION	ISOTONIZED MEAN	CALC. WILLIAMS	SIG P=.05	TABLE WILLIAMS	DEGREES OF FREEDOM
neg control	15.374				
0.000629	15.374	0.404		1.74	k= 1, v=17
0.00143	15.374	0.404		1.82	k= 2, v=17
0.00392	15.374	0.404		1.85	k= 3, v=17
0.0127	15.374	0.374		1.87	k= 4, v=17
0.0321	13.667	0.650		1.87	k= 5, v=17
0.112	9.250	2.912	*	1.88	k= 6, v=17

s = 2.181

Note: df used for table values are approximate when v > 20.

Estimates of EC%

Parameter	Estimate	95% Bounds Lower Upper	Std.Err.	Lower Bound /Estimate
EC5	0.025	0.0056 0.11	0.31	0.23
EC10	0.037	0.012 0.11	0.23	0.33
EC25	0.071	0.040 0.12	0.12	0.57
EC50	0.15	0.082 0.26	0.12	0.56

Slope = 2.14 Std.Err. = 1.04

Goodness of fit: p = 0.78 based on DF= 4.0 17.

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7918AH : Cabbage plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

Observed vs. Predicted Treatment Group Means

Dose	#Reps.	Obs. Mean	Pred. Mean	Obs. -Pred.	Pred. %Control	%Change
0.00	4.00	14.8	15.3	-0.589	100.	0.00
0.000629	4.00	15.1	15.3	-0.239	100.	2.13e-05
0.00143	4.00	15.7	15.3	0.361	100.	0.000873
0.00392	4.00	15.1	15.3	-0.258	100.	0.0391
0.0127	3.00	16.5	15.2	1.37	98.8	1.16
0.0321	3.00	13.7	14.1	-0.453	92.1	7.95
0.112	2.00	9.25	9.18	0.0718	59.8	40.2

!!!Warning: EC50 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

Cabbage % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918as Transform: NO TRANSFORM

t-test of Solvent and Blank Controls

Ho:GRP1 MEAN = GRP2 MEAN

GRP1 (SOLVENT CRTL) MEAN =	100.0000	CALCULATED t VALUE =	1.0000
GRP2 (BLANK CRTL) MEAN =	97.5000	DEGREES OF FREEDOM =	6
DIFFERENCE IN MEANS =	2.5000		

TABLE t VALUE (0.05 (2), 6) = 2.447 NO significant difference at alpha=0.05

TABLE t VALUE (0.01 (2), 6) = 3.707 NO significant difference at alpha=0.01

Cabbage % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918as Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
EXPECTED	1.876	6.776	10.696	6.776	1.876
OBSERVED	0	6	16	6	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 6.5599

Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Cabbage % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918as Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 2703.245

W = 0.948

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Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 28) = 0.924

Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 28) = 0.896

Data PASS normality test at P=0.01 level. Continue analysis.

Cabbage % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918as Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

These two tests can not be performed because at least one group has zero variance.

Data FAIL to meet homogeneity of variance assumption.

Additional transformations are useless.

Cabbage % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918as Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

KRUSKAL-WALLIS ANOVA BY RANKS - TABLE 1 OF 2

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	RANK SUM
1	neg control	100.000	100.000	98.000
2	0.000629	100.000	100.000	98.000
3	0.00143	78.750	78.750	73.500
4	0.00392	47.200	47.200	56.000
5	0.0127	27.500	27.500	38.000
6	0.0321	11.075	11.075	22.000
7	0.112	9.125	9.125	20.500

Calculated H Value = 24.860 Critical H Value Table = 12.590

Since Calc H > Crit H REJECT Ho: All groups are equal.

Cabbage % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918as Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

DUNNS MULTIPLE COMPARISON - KRUSKAL-WALLIS - TABLE 2 OF 2

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ORIGINAL MEAN	GROUP 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
7	0.112	9.125	9.125	\
6	0.0321	11.075	11.075	. \
5	0.0127	27.500	27.500	. . \
4	0.00392	47.200	47.200	. . . \
3	0.00143	78.750	78.750 \
2	0.000629	100.000	100.000	* * \

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1 neg control 100.000 100.000 * * . . . \

* = significant difference (p=0.05)

. = no significant difference

Table q value (0.05,7) = 3.038

SE = 5.737

Estimates of EC%

Parameter	Estimate	95% Bounds		Std.Err.	Lower Bound /Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
EC5	0.00014	2.0E-05	0.00093	0.41	0.15
EC10	0.00028	5.3E-05	0.0015	0.35	0.19
EC25	0.00097	0.00027	0.0035	0.27	0.27
EC50	0.0038	0.0015	0.0093	0.19	0.41

Slope = 1.14 Std.Err. = 0.193

Goodness of fit: p = 0.34 based on DF= 4.0 21.

7918AS : Cabbage % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

Observed vs. Predicted Treatment Group Means

Dose	#Reps.	Obs. Mean	Pred. Mean	Obs. -Pred.	Pred. %Control	%Change
0.00	4.00	100.	108.	-8.02	100.	0.00
0.000629	4.00	100.	87.8	12.2	81.3	18.7
0.00143	4.00	78.8	74.0	4.74	68.5	31.5
0.00392	4.00	47.2	53.3	-6.10	49.3	50.7
0.0127	4.00	27.5	29.7	-2.21	27.5	72.5
0.0321	4.00	11.1	15.7	-4.64	14.5	85.5
0.112	4.00	9.13	5.09	4.04	4.71	95.3

!!!Warning: EC5 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC10 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

Lettuce plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918lh Transform: NO TRANSFORM

t-test of Solvent and Blank Controls

Ho:GRP1 MEAN = GRP2 MEAN

GRP1 (SOLVENT CTRL) MEAN =	9.1333	CALCULATED t VALUE =	-4.2301
GRP2 (BLANK CTRL) MEAN =	11.9000	DEGREES OF FREEDOM =	5
DIFFERENCE IN MEANS =	-2.7667		

TABLE t VALUE (0.05 (2), 5) = 2.571** SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE at alpha=0.05

TABLE t VALUE (0.01 (2), 5) = 4.032** SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE at alpha=0.01

Lettuce plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918lh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
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EXPECTED	0.670	2.420	3.820	2.420	0.670
OBSERVED	0	3	4	3	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 1.6265
Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Lettuce plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 79181h Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 18.194

W = 0.970

Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 10) = 0.842

Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 10) = 0.781

Data PASS normality test at P=0.01 level. Continue analysis.

Lettuce plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 79181h Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated H statistic (max Var/min Var) = 18.95

Closest, conservative, Table H statistic = 448.0 (alpha = 0.01)

Used for Table H ==>	R (# groups) =	3,	df (# reps-1) =	2.
Actual values ==>	R (# groups) =	3,	df (# avg reps-1) =	2.33
			(average df used)	

Data PASS homogeneity test. Continue analysis.

NOTE: This test requires equal replicate sizes. If they are unequal but do not differ greatly, the Hartley test may still be used as an approximate test (average df are used).

Lettuce plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 79181h Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated B statistic = 3.25

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Table Chi-square value = 9.21 (alpha = 0.01)

Table Chi-square value = 5.99 (alpha = 0.05)

Average df used in calculation ==> df (avg n - 1) = 2.33

Used for Chi-square table value ==> df. (#groups-1) = 2

Data PASS homogeneity test at 0.01 level. Continue analysis.

NOTE: If groups have unequal replicate sizes the average replicate size is used to calculate the B statistic (see above).

Lettuce plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918lh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

ANOVA TABLE

SOURCE	DF	SS	MS	F
Between	2	2.815	1.407	0.541
Within (Error)	7	18.194	2.599	
Total	9	21.009		

Critical F value = 4.74 (0.05,2,7)

Since F < Critical F FAIL TO REJECT Ho:All groups equal

Lettuce plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918lh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

BONFERRONI T-TEST - TABLE 1 OF 2 Ho:Control<Treatment

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	T STAT	SIG
1	neg control	9.133	9.133		
2	0.000629	9.175	9.175	-0.034	
3	0.00143	8.000	8.000	0.861	

Bonferroni T table value = 2.37 (1 Tailed Value, P=0.05, df=7,2)

Lettuce plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918lh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

BONFERRONI T-TEST - TABLE 2 OF 2 Ho:Control<Treatment

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	NUM OF REPS	Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS)	% of CONTROL	DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL
1	neg control	3			
2	0.000629	4	2.912	31.9	-0.042
3	0.00143	3	3.113	34.1	1.133

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Lettuce plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 79181h Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model) TABLE 1 OF 2

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	N	ORIGINAL MEAN	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ISOTONIZED MEAN
1	neg control	3	9.133	9.133	9.157
2	0.000629	4	9.175	9.175	9.157
3	0.00143	3	8.000	8.000	8.000

Lettuce plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 79181h Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model) TABLE 2 OF 2

IDENTIFICATION	ISOTONIZED MEAN	CALC. WILLIAMS	SIG P=.05	TABLE WILLIAMS	DEGREES OF FREEDOM
neg control	9.157				
0.000629	9.157	0.019		1.89	k= 1, v= 7
0.00143	8.000	0.861		2.00	k= 2, v= 7

s = 1.612

Note: df used for table values are approximate when v > 20.

Lettuce % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 79181s Transform: NO TRANSFORM

t-test of Solvent and Blank Controls Ho:GRP1 MEAN = GRP2 MEAN

GRP1 (SOLVENT CRTL) MEAN =	95.2333	CALCULATED t VALUE =	0.1765
GRP2 (BLANK CRTL) MEAN =	93.7500	DEGREES OF FREEDOM =	5
DIFFERENCE IN MEANS =	1.4833		
TABLE t VALUE (0.05 (2), 5) =	2.571	NO significant difference at alpha=0.05	
TABLE t VALUE (0.01 (2), 5) =	4.032	NO significant difference at alpha=0.01	

Lettuce % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 79181s Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
EXPECTED	1.072	3.872	6.112	3.872	1.072
OBSERVED	0	7	3	6	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 7.4250
Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

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Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Lettuce % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 79181s Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 5259.389

W = 0.897

Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 16) = 0.887

Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 16) = 0.844

Data PASS normality test at P=0.01 level. Continue analysis.

Lettuce % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 79181s Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated H statistic (max Var/min Var) = 25.02

Closest, conservative, Table H statistic = 1036.0 (alpha = 0.01)

Used for Table H ==>	R (# groups) = 5,	df (# reps-1) = 2
Actual values ==>	R (# groups) = 5,	df (# avg reps-1) = 2.20 (average df used)

Data PASS homogeneity test. Continue analysis.

NOTE: This test requires equal replicate sizes. If they are unequal but do not differ greatly, the Hartley test may still be used as an approximate test (average df are used).

Lettuce % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 79181s Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated B statistic = 6.80

Table Chi-square value = 13.28 (alpha = 0.01)

Table Chi-square value = 9.49 (alpha = 0.05)

Average df used in calculation ==> df (avg n - 1) = 2.20

Used for Chi-square table value ==> df (#groups-1) = 4

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Data PASS homogeneity test at 0.01 level. Continue analysis.

NOTE: If groups have unequal replicate sizes the average replicate size is used to calculate the B statistic (see above).

Lettuce % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 79181s Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

ANOVA TABLE

SOURCE	DF	SS	MS	F
Between	4	14553.948	3638.487	7.610
Within (Error)	11	5259.389	478.126	
Total	15	19813.337		

Critical F value = 3.36 (0.05,4,11)

Since F > Critical F REJECT Ho:All groups equal

Lettuce % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 79181s Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

BONFERRONI T-TEST

TABLE 1 OF 2

Ho:Control<Treatment

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	T STAT	SIG
1	neg control	95.233	95.233		
2	0.000629	89.750	89.750	0.328	
3	0.00143	52.375	52.375	2.566	
4	0.00392	58.350	58.350	1.848	
5	0.0127	11.100	11.100	4.712	*

Bonferroni T table value = 2.59 (1 Tailed Value, P=0.05, df=11,4)

Lettuce % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 79181s Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

BONFERRONI T-TEST

TABLE 2 OF 2

Ho:Control<Treatment

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	NUM OF REPS	Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS)	% of CONTROL	DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL
1	neg control	3			
2	0.000629	4	43.321	45.5	5.483
3	0.00143	4	43.321	45.5	42.858
4	0.00392	2	51.779	54.4	36.883
5	0.0127	3	46.312	48.6	84.133

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Lettuce % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 79181s Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model)			TABLE 1 OF 2		
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	N	ORIGINAL MEAN	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ISOTONIZED MEAN
1	neg control	3	95.233	95.233	95.233
2	0.000629	4	89.750	89.750	89.750
3	0.00143	4	52.375	52.375	54.367
4	0.00392	2	58.350	58.350	54.367
5	0.0127	3	11.100	11.100	11.100

Lettuce % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 79181s Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model)			TABLE 2 OF 2		
IDENTIFICATION	ISOTONIZED MEAN	CALC. WILLIAMS	SIG P=.05	TABLE WILLIAMS	DEGREES OF FREEDOM
neg control	95.233				
0.000629	89.750	0.328		1.80	k= 1, v=11
0.00143	54.367	2.447	*	1.89	k= 2, v=11
0.00392	54.367	2.047	*	1.92	k= 3, v=11
0.0127	11.100	4.712	*	1.94	k= 4, v=11

s = 21.866

Note: df used for table values are approximate when v > 20.

Estimates of EC%

Parameter	Estimate	95% Bounds		Std.Err.	Lower Bound /Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
EC5	0.00030	2.0E-05	0.0044	0.54	0.068
EC10	0.00050	4.8E-05	0.0051	0.47	0.098
EC25	0.0012	0.00020	0.0065	0.35	0.18
EC50	0.0029	0.00092	0.0095	0.23	0.31

Slope = 1.66 Std.Err. = 0.601

Goodness of fit: p = 0.26 based on DF= 2.0 11.

79181S : Lettuce % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

Observed vs. Predicted Treatment Group Means

Dose	#Reps.	Obs. Mean	Pred. Mean	Obs. -Pred.	Pred. %Control	%Change
0.00	3.00	95.2	95.4	-0.128	100.	0.00
0.000629	4.00	89.8	82.7	7.10	86.7	13.3
0.00143	4.00	52.4	66.6	-14.2	69.9	30.1
0.00392	2.00	58.4	39.9	18.4	41.9	58.1
0.0127	3.00	11.1	14.0	-2.88	14.7	85.3

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!!!Warning: EC5 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC10 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

Oilseed rape plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918oh Transform: NO TRANSFORM

t-test of Solvent and Blank Controls

Ho:GRP1 MEAN = GRP2 MEAN

GRP1 (SOLVENT CRTL) MEAN =	20.3000	CALCULATED t VALUE =	-1.2376
GRP2 (BLANK CRTL) MEAN =	21.2750	DEGREES OF FREEDOM =	6
DIFFERENCE IN MEANS =	-0.9750		

TABLE t VALUE (0.05 (2), 6) = 2.447 NO significant difference at alpha=0.05
TABLE t VALUE (0.01 (2), 6) = 3.707 NO significant difference at alpha=0.01

Oilseed rape plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918oh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
EXPECTED	0.938	3.388	5.348	3.388	0.938
OBSERVED	0	5	5	4	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 2.7762
Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Oilseed rape plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918oh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 394.400

W = 0.912

Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 14) = 0.874
Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 14) = 0.825

Data PASS normality test at P=0.01 level. Continue analysis.

Oilseed rape plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918oh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

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Calculated H statistic (max Var/min Var) = 103.66

Closest, conservative, Table H statistic = 120.0 (alpha = 0.01)

Used for Table H ==> R (# groups) = 4, df (# reps-1) = 3
Actual values ==> R (# groups) = 4, df (# avg reps-1) = 2.50
(average df used)

Data PASS homogeneity test. Continue analysis.

NOTE: This test requires equal replicate sizes. If they are unequal but do not differ greatly, the Hartley test may still be used as an approximate test (average df are used).

Oilseed rape plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918oh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated B statistic = 10.50

Table Chi-square value = 11.34 (alpha = 0.01)

Table Chi-square value = 7.81 (alpha = 0.05)

Average df used in calculation ==> df (avg n - 1) = 2.50

Used for Chi-square table value ==> df (#groups-1) = 3

Data PASS homogeneity test at 0.01 level. Continue analysis.

NOTE: If groups have unequal replicate sizes the average replicate size is used to calculate the B statistic (see above).

Oilseed rape plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918oh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

ANOVA TABLE

SOURCE	DF	SS	MS	F
Between	3	199.784	66.595	1.689
Within (Error)	10	394.400	39.440	
Total	13	594.184		

Critical F value = 3.71 (0.05,3,10)

Since F < Critical F FAIL TO REJECT Ho: All groups equal

Oilseed rape plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918oh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

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BONFERRONI T-TEST		TABLE 1 OF 2		Ho:Control<Treatment	
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	T STAT	SIG
1	neg control	20.300	20.300		
2	0.00143	21.625	21.625	-0.298	
3	0.00392	25.725	25.725	-1.222	
4	0.0127	13.650	13.650	1.223	

Bonferroni T table value = 2.41 (1 Tailed Value, P=0.05, df=10,3)

Oilseed rape plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918oh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

BONFERRONI T-TEST		TABLE 2 OF 2		Ho:Control<Treatment	
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	NUM OF REPS	Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS)	% of CONTROL	DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL
1	neg control	4			
2	0.00143	4	10.684	52.6	-1.325
3	0.00392	4	10.684	52.6	-5.425
4	0.0127	2	13.086	64.5	6.650

Oilseed rape plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918oh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model)		TABLE 1 OF 2			
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	N	ORIGINAL MEAN	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ISOTONIZED MEAN
1	neg control	4	20.300	20.300	22.550
2	0.00143	4	21.625	21.625	22.550
3	0.00392	4	25.725	25.725	22.550
4	0.0127	2	13.650	13.650	13.650

Oilseed rape plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918oh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model)		TABLE 2 OF 2			
IDENTIFICATION	ISOTONIZED MEAN	CALC. WILLIAMS	SIG P=.05	TABLE WILLIAMS	DEGREES OF FREEDOM
neg control	22.550				
0.00143	22.550	0.507		1.81	k= 1, v=10
0.00392	22.550	0.507		1.91	k= 2, v=10
0.0127	13.650	1.223		1.94	k= 3, v=10

s = 6.280

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Note: df used for table values are approximate when $v > 20$.

Oilseed rape % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918os Transform: NO TRANSFORM

t-test of Solvent and Blank Controls

Ho: GRP1 MEAN = GRP2 MEAN

GRP1 (SOLVENT CTRL) MEAN =	91.8750	CALCULATED t VALUE =	-1.0169
GRP2 (BLANK CTRL) MEAN =	97.5000	DEGREES OF FREEDOM =	6
DIFFERENCE IN MEANS =	-5.6250		

TABLE t VALUE (0.05 (2), 6) = 2.447 NO significant difference at alpha=0.05
TABLE t VALUE (0.01 (2), 6) = 3.707 NO significant difference at alpha=0.01

Oilseed rape % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918os Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
EXPECTED	1.608	5.808	9.168	5.808	1.608
OBSERVED	0	5	11	8	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 4.5218
Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Oilseed rape % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918os Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 3056.400

W = 0.961

Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 24) = 0.916
Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 24) = 0.884

Data PASS normality test at P=0.01 level. Continue analysis.

Oilseed rape % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918os Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated H statistic (max Var/min Var) = 6.12
Closest, conservative, Table H statistic = 184.0 (alpha = 0.01)

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Used for Table H ==> R (# groups) = 6, df (# reps-1) = 3
Actual values ==> R (# groups) = 6, df (# avg reps-1) = 3.00

Data PASS homogeneity test. Continue analysis.

NOTE: This test requires equal replicate sizes. If they are unequal but do not differ greatly, the Hartley test may still be used as an approximate test (average df are used).

Oilseed rape % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918os Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated B statistic = 2.96
Table Chi-square value = 15.09 (alpha = 0.01)
Table Chi-square value = 11.07 (alpha = 0.05)

Average df used in calculation ==> df (avg n - 1) = 3.00
Used for Chi-square table value ==> df (#groups-1) = 5

Data PASS homogeneity test at 0.01 level. Continue analysis.

NOTE: If groups have unequal replicate sizes the average replicate size is used to calculate the B statistic (see above).

Oilseed rape % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918os Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

ANOVA TABLE

SOURCE	DF	SS	MS	F
Between	5	30365.418	6073.084	35.766
Within (Error)	18	3056.400	169.800	
Total	23	33421.818		

Critical F value = 2.77 (0.05,5,18)
Since F > Critical F REJECT Ho:All groups equal

Oilseed rape % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918os Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

DUNNETTS TEST - TABLE 1 OF 2 Ho:Control<Treatment

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	T STAT	SIG
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1	neg control	91.875	91.875	
2	0.00143	79.375	79.375	1.357
3	0.00392	31.875	31.875	6.512 *
4	0.0127	12.150	12.150	8.652 *
5	0.0321	5.000	5.000	9.428 *
6	0.112	3.575	3.575	9.583 *

Dunnett table value = 2.41 (1 Tailed Value, P=0.05, df=18,5)

Oilseed rape % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918os Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

DUNNETTS TEST		TABLE 2 OF 2		Ho:Control<Treatment	
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	NUM OF REPS	Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS)	% of CONTROL	DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL
1	neg control	4			
2	0.00143	4	22.206	24.2	12.500
3	0.00392	4	22.206	24.2	60.000
4	0.0127	4	22.206	24.2	79.725
5	0.0321	4	22.206	24.2	86.875
6	0.112	4	22.206	24.2	88.300

Oilseed rape % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918os Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model)		TABLE 1 OF 2			
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	N	ORIGINAL MEAN	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ISOTONIZED MEAN
1	neg control	4	91.875	91.875	91.875
2	0.00143	4	79.375	79.375	79.375
3	0.00392	4	31.875	31.875	31.875
4	0.0127	4	12.150	12.150	12.150
5	0.0321	4	5.000	5.000	5.000
6	0.112	4	3.575	3.575	3.575

Oilseed rape % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918os Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model)		TABLE 2 OF 2			
IDENTIFICATION	ISOTONIZED MEAN	CALC. WILLIAMS	SIG P=.05	TABLE WILLIAMS	DEGREES OF FREEDOM
neg control	91.875				
0.00143	79.375	1.357		1.73	k= 1, v=18
0.00392	31.875	6.512	*	1.82	k= 2, v=18
0.0127	12.150	8.652	*	1.85	k= 3, v=18

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0.0321	5.000	9.428	*	1.86	k= 4, v=18
0.112	3.575	9.583	*	1.87	k= 5, v=18

s = 13.031

Note: df used for table values are approximate when v > 20.

Estimates of EC%

Parameter	Estimate	95% Bounds		Std.Err.	Lower Bound /Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
EC5	0.00018	1.4E-05	0.0021	0.52	0.082
EC10	0.00032	3.6E-05	0.0029	0.46	0.11
EC25	0.00087	0.00016	0.0048	0.36	0.18
EC50	0.0026	0.00078	0.0088	0.25	0.30

Slope = 1.40 Std.Err. = 0.366

Goodness of fit: p = 0.36 based on DF= 3.0 18.

79180S : Oilseed rape % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

Observed vs. Predicted Treatment Group Means

Dose	#Reps.	Obs. Mean	Pred. Mean	Obs. -Pred.	Pred. %Control	%Change
0.00	4.00	91.9	97.8	-5.90	100.	0.00
0.00143	4.00	79.4	62.9	16.4	64.4	35.6
0.00392	4.00	31.9	39.4	-7.53	40.3	59.7
0.0127	4.00	12.2	16.4	-4.30	16.8	83.2
0.0321	4.00	5.00	6.21	-1.21	6.35	93.6
0.112	4.00	3.58	1.09	2.49	1.11	98.9

!!!Warning: EC5 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC10 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC25 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

Soybean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918sh Transform: NO TRANSFORM

t-test of Solvent and Blank Controls

Ho:GRP1 MEAN = GRP2 MEAN

GRP1 (SOLVENT CRTL) MEAN =	41.5250	CALCULATED t VALUE =	1.3598
GRP2 (BLANK CRTL) MEAN =	37.1750	DEGREES OF FREEDOM =	6
DIFFERENCE IN MEANS =	4.3500		

TABLE t VALUE (0.05 (2), 6) = 2.447 NO significant difference at alpha=0.05

TABLE t VALUE (0.01 (2), 6) = 3.707 NO significant difference at alpha=0.01

Soybean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918sh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
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EXPECTED	1.608	5.808	9.168	5.808	1.608
OBSERVED	0	7	9	8	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 4.2910

Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Soybean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918sh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 377.208

W = 0.975

Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 24) = 0.916

Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 24) = 0.884

Data PASS normality test at P=0.01 level. Continue analysis.

Soybean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918sh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated H statistic (max Var/min Var) = 81.41

Closest, conservative, Table H statistic = 184.0 (alpha = 0.01)

Used for Table H ==> R (# groups) = 6, df (# reps-1) = 3

Actual values ==> R (# groups) = 6, df (# avg reps-1) = 3.00

Data PASS homogeneity test. Continue analysis.

NOTE: This test requires equal replicate sizes. If they are unequal but do not differ greatly, the Hartley test may still be used as an approximate test (average df are used).

Soybean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918sh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated B statistic = 13.25

Table Chi-square value = 15.09 (alpha = 0.01)

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Table Chi-square value = 11.07 (alpha = 0.05)

Average df used in calculation ==> df (avg n - 1) = 3.00

Used for Chi-square table value ==> df (#groups-1) = 5

Data PASS homogeneity test at 0.01 level. Continue analysis.

NOTE: If groups have unequal replicate sizes the average replicate size is used to calculate the B statistic (see above).

Soybean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918sh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

ANOVA TABLE

SOURCE	DF	SS	MS	F
Between	5	427.102	85.420	4.076
Within (Error)	18	377.207	20.956	
Total	23	804.310		

Critical F value = 2.77 (0.05,5,18)

Since F > Critical F REJECT Ho:All groups equal

Soybean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918sh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

DUNNETTS TEST - TABLE 1 OF 2 Ho:Control<Treatment

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	T STAT	SIG
1	neg control	41.525	41.525		
2	0.00483	32.350	32.350	2.834	*
3	0.0127	39.400	39.400	0.656	
4	0.0376	34.200	34.200	2.263	
5	0.111	34.200	34.200	2.263	
6	0.319	28.950	28.950	3.885	*

Dunnett table value = 2.41 (1 Tailed Value, P=0.05, df=18,5)

Soybean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918sh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

DUNNETTS TEST - TABLE 2 OF 2 Ho:Control<Treatment

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	NUM OF REPS	Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS)	% of CONTROL	DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL
1	neg control	4			
2	0.00483	4	7.801	18.8	9.175

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3	0.0127	4	7.801	18.8	2.125
4	0.0376	4	7.801	18.8	7.325
5	0.111	4	7.801	18.8	7.325
6	0.319	4	7.801	18.8	12.575

Soybean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918sh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model) TABLE 1 OF 2

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	N	ORIGINAL MEAN	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ISOTONIZED MEAN
1	neg control	4	41.525	41.525	41.525
2	0.00483	4	32.350	32.350	35.875
3	0.0127	4	39.400	39.400	35.875
4	0.0376	4	34.200	34.200	34.200
5	0.111	4	34.200	34.200	34.200
6	0.319	4	28.950	28.950	28.950

Soybean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918sh Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model) TABLE 2 OF 2

IDENTIFICATION	ISOTONIZED MEAN	CALC. WILLIAMS	SIG P=.05	TABLE WILLIAMS	DEGREES OF FREEDOM
neg control	41.525				
0.00483	35.875	1.745	*	1.73	k= 1, v=18
0.0127	35.875	1.745		1.82	k= 2, v=18
0.0376	34.200	2.263	*	1.85	k= 3, v=18
0.111	34.200	2.263	*	1.86	k= 4, v=18
0.319	28.950	3.885	*	1.87	k= 5, v=18

s = 4.578

Note: df used for table values are approximate when v > 20.

Estimates of EC%

Parameter	Estimate	95% Bounds		Std.Err.	Lower Bound /Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
EC5	0.00028	4.9E-08	1.6	1.8	0.00018
EC10	0.0037	1.1E-05	1.2	1.2	0.0030
EC25	0.28	0.013	5.8	0.63	0.048
EC50	34.	0.037	3.0E+04	1.4	0.0011

Slope = 0.323 Std.Err. = 0.188

Goodness of fit: p = 0.085 based on DF= 3.0 18.

7918SH : Soybean plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

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Observed vs. Predicted Treatment Group Means

Dose	#Reps.	Obs. Mean	Pred. Mean	Obs. -Pred.	Pred. %Control	%Change
0.00	4.00	41.5	41.1	0.399	100.	0.00
0.00483	4.00	32.3	36.7	-4.38	89.3	10.7
0.0127	4.00	39.4	35.6	3.79	86.6	13.4
0.0376	4.00	34.2	34.1	0.0606	83.0	17.0
0.111	4.00	34.2	32.4	1.76	78.9	21.1
0.319	4.00	28.9	30.6	-1.63	74.4	25.6

!!!Warning: EC5 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC10 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC50 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

Soybean % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918ss Transform: NO TRANSFORM

t-test of Solvent and Blank Controls

Ho:GRP1 MEAN = GRP2 MEAN

GRP1 (SOLVENT CRTL) MEAN =	94.7250	CALCULATED t VALUE =	-1.7274
GRP2 (BLANK CRTL) MEAN =	100.0000	DEGREES OF FREEDOM =	6
DIFFERENCE IN MEANS =	-5.2750		

TABLE t VALUE (0.05 (2), 6) = 2.447 NO significant difference at alpha=0.05
TABLE t VALUE (0.01 (2), 6) = 3.707 NO significant difference at alpha=0.01

Soybean % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918ss Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
EXPECTED	1.608	5.808	9.168	5.808	1.608
OBSERVED	0	7	12	5	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 4.4479

Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Soybean % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918ss Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 1929.465

W = 0.952

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Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 24) = 0.916

Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 24) = 0.884

Data PASS normality test at P=0.01 level. Continue analysis.

Soybean % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918ss Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

These two tests can not be performed because at least one group has zero variance.

Data FAIL to meet homogeneity of variance assumption.

Additional transformations are useless.

Soybean % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918ss Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

KRUSKAL-WALLIS ANOVA BY RANKS - TABLE 1 OF 2

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	RANK SUM
1	neg control	94.725	94.725	49.000
2	0.00483	92.500	92.500	53.500
3	0.0127	100.000	100.000	68.000
4	0.0376	91.675	91.675	44.500
5	0.111	97.500	97.500	59.500
6	0.319	81.050	81.050	25.500

Calculated H Value = 7.005

Critical H Value Table = 11.070

Since Calc H < Crit H FAIL TO REJECT Ho: All groups are equal.

Soybean % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918ss Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

DUNNS MULTIPLE COMPARISON - KRUSKAL-WALLIS - TABLE 2 OF 2

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ORIGINAL MEAN	GROUP 0 0 0 0 0 6 4 2 1 5 3
6	0.319	81.050	81.050	\
4	0.0376	91.675	91.675	. \
2	0.00483	92.500	92.500	. . \
1	neg control	94.725	94.725	. . . \
5	0.111	97.500	97.500 \
3	0.0127	100.000	100.000 \

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* = significant difference (p=0.05)

Table q value (0.05,6) = 2.936

. = no significant difference

SE = 4.345

Tomato plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918th Transform: NO TRANSFORM

t-test of Solvent and Blank Controls

Ho: GRP1 MEAN = GRP2 MEAN

GRP1 (SOLVENT CTRL) MEAN =	15.1250	CALCULATED t VALUE =	2.8719
GRP2 (BLANK CTRL) MEAN =	12.7750	DEGREES OF FREEDOM =	6
DIFFERENCE IN MEANS =	2.3500		

TABLE t VALUE (0.05 (2), 6) = 2.447** SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE at alpha=0.05

TABLE t VALUE (0.01 (2), 6) = 3.707 NO significant difference at alpha=0.01

Tomato plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918th Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
EXPECTED	1.005	3.630	5.730	3.630	1.005
OBSERVED	0	5	5	5	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 3.1371

Table Chi-Square value (alpha = 0.01) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Tomato plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918th Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 79.624

W = 0.985

Critical W (P = 0.05) (n = 15) = 0.881

Critical W (P = 0.01) (n = 15) = 0.835

Data PASS normality test at P=0.01 level. Continue analysis.

Tomato plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918th Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

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Calculated H statistic (max Var/min Var) = 14.10
Closest, conservative, Table H statistic = 120.0 (alpha = 0.01)

Used for Table H ==> R (# groups) = 4, df (# reps-1) = 3
Actual values ==> R (# groups) = 4, df (# avg reps-1) = 2.75
(average df used)

Data PASS homogeneity test. Continue analysis.

NOTE: This test requires equal replicate sizes. If they are unequal but do not differ greatly, the Hartley test may still be used as an approximate test (average df are used).

Tomato plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918th Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated B statistic = 5.90
Table Chi-square value = 11.34 (alpha = 0.01)
Table Chi-square value = 7.81 (alpha = 0.05)

Average df used in calculation ==> df (avg n - 1) = 2.75
Used for Chi-square table value ==> df (#groups-1) = 3

Data PASS homogeneity test at 0.01 level. Continue analysis.

NOTE: If groups have unequal replicate sizes the average replicate size is used to calculate the B statistic (see above).

Tomato plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918th Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

ANOVA TABLE

SOURCE	DF	SS	MS	F
Between	3	88.373	29.458	4.069
Within (Error)	11	79.624	7.239	
Total	14	167.997		

Critical F value = 3.59 (0.05,3,11)
Since F > Critical F REJECT Ho:All groups equal

Tomato plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918th Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

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BONFERRONI T-TEST		TABLE 1 OF 2		Ho: Control < Treatment	
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	T STAT	SIG
1	neg control	15.125	15.125		
2	0.00143	12.750	12.750	1.248	
3	0.00392	10.700	10.700	2.326	
4	0.0127	8.333	8.333	3.305	*

Bonferroni T table value = 2.43 (1 Tailed Value, P=0.05, df=11,3)

Tomato plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918th Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

BONFERRONI T-TEST		TABLE 2 OF 2		Ho: Control < Treatment	
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	NUM OF REPS	Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS)	% of CONTROL	DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL
1	neg control	4			
2	0.00143	4	4.627	30.6	2.375
3	0.00392	4	4.627	30.6	4.425
4	0.0127	3	4.998	33.0	6.792

Tomato plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918th Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model)				TABLE 1 OF 2	
GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	N	ORIGINAL MEAN	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ISOTONIZED MEAN
1	neg control	4	15.125	15.125	15.125
2	0.00143	4	12.750	12.750	12.750
3	0.00392	4	10.700	10.700	10.700
4	0.0127	3	8.333	8.333	8.333

Tomato plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918th Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model)			TABLE 2 OF 2		
IDENTIFICATION	ISOTONIZED MEAN	CALC. WILLIAMS	SIG P=.05	TABLE WILLIAMS	DEGREES OF FREEDOM
neg control	15.125				
0.00143	12.750	1.248		1.80	k= 1, v=11
0.00392	10.700	2.326	*	1.89	k= 2, v=11
0.0127	8.333	3.305	*	1.92	k= 3, v=11

s = 2.690

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Note: df used for table values are approximate when v > 20.

Estimates of EC%

Parameter	Estimate	95% Bounds		Std.Err.	Lower Bound /Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
EC5	0.00025	3.0E-06	0.021	0.88	0.012
EC10	0.00064	2.1E-05	0.019	0.68	0.034
EC25	0.0030	0.00047	0.020	0.37	0.15
EC50	0.017	0.0035	0.084	0.32	0.20

Slope = 0.896 Std.Err. = 0.487

Goodness of fit: p = 0.89 based on DF= 1.0 11.

7918TH : Tomato plant height (cm), Day 21; lbs a.i./A

Observed vs. Predicted Treatment Group Means

Dose	#Reps.	Obs. Mean	Pred. Mean	Obs. -Pred.	Pred. %Control	%Change
0.00	4.00	15.1	15.1	-0.0230	100.	0.00
0.00143	4.00	12.8	12.6	0.133	83.3	16.7
0.00392	4.00	10.7	10.9	-0.157	71.7	28.3
0.0127	3.00	8.33	8.27	0.0629	54.6	45.4

!!!Warning: EC5 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC10 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC50 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

Tomato % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918ts Transform: NO TRANSFORM

t-test of Solvent and Blank Controls

Ho:GRP1 MEAN = GRP2 MEAN

GRP1 (SOLVENT CTRL) MEAN =	86.3250	CALCULATED t VALUE =	-1.0316
GRP2 (BLANK CTRL) MEAN =	93.0500	DEGREES OF FREEDOM =	6
DIFFERENCE IN MEANS =	-6.7250		

TABLE t VALUE (0.05 (2), 6) = 2.447 NO significant difference at alpha=0.05

TABLE t VALUE (0.01 (2), 6) = 3.707 NO significant difference at alpha=0.01

Tomato % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

File: 7918ts Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Chi-square test for normality: actual and expected frequencies

INTERVAL	<-1.5	-1.5 to <-0.5	-0.5 to 0.5	>0.5 to 1.5	>1.5
EXPECTED	1.072	3.872	6.112	3.872	1.072
OBSERVED	0	6	6	4	0

Calculated Chi-Square goodness of fit test statistic = 3.3198

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Table Chi-Square value ($\alpha = 0.01$) = 13.277

Data PASS normality test. Continue analysis.

Tomato % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ts Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Shapiro Wilks test for normality

D = 3376.475

W = 0.988

Critical W ($P = 0.05$) ($n = 16$) = 0.887

Critical W ($P = 0.01$) ($n = 16$) = 0.844

Data PASS normality test at $P=0.01$ level. Continue analysis.

Tomato % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ts Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Hartley test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated H statistic (max Var/min Var) = 3.83

Closest, conservative, Table H statistic = 120.0 ($\alpha = 0.01$)

Used for Table H ==>	R (# groups) =	4,	df (# reps-1) =	3
Actual values ==>	R (# groups) =	4,	df (# avg reps-1) =	3.00

Data PASS homogeneity test. Continue analysis.

NOTE: This test requires equal replicate sizes. If they are unequal but do not differ greatly, the Hartley test may still be used as an approximate test (average df are used).

Tomato % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ts Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

Bartlett's test for homogeneity of variance

Calculated B statistic = 1.28

Table Chi-square value = 11.34 ($\alpha = 0.01$)

Table Chi-square value = 7.81 ($\alpha = 0.05$)

Average df used in calculation ==> df (avg n - 1) = 3.00

Used for Chi-square table value ==> df (#groups-1) = 3

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Data PASS homogeneity test at 0.01 level. Continue analysis.

NOTE: If groups have unequal replicate sizes the average replicate size is used to calculate the B statistic (see above).

Tomato % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ts Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

ANOVA TABLE

SOURCE	DF	SS	MS	F
Between	3	9119.075	3039.692	10.803
Within (Error)	12	3376.475	281.373	
Total	15	12495.550		

Critical F value = 3.49 (0.05,3,12)
Since F > Critical F REJECT Ho:All groups equal

Tomato % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ts Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

DUNNETTS TEST - TABLE 1 OF 2 Ho:Control<Treatment

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	TRANSFORMED MEAN	MEAN CALCULATED IN ORIGINAL UNITS	T STAT	SIG
1	neg control	86.325	86.325		
2	0.00143	65.975	65.975	1.716	
3	0.00392	53.650	53.650	2.755	*
4	0.0127	20.550	20.550	5.545	*

Dunnett table value = 2.29 (1 Tailed Value, P=0.05, df=12,3)

Tomato % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ts Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

DUNNETTS TEST - TABLE 2 OF 2 Ho:Control<Treatment

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	NUM OF REPS	Minimum Sig Diff (IN ORIG. UNITS)	% of CONTROL	DIFFERENCE FROM CONTROL
1	neg control	4			
2	0.00143	4	27.162	31.5	20.350
3	0.00392	4	27.162	31.5	32.675
4	0.0127	4	27.162	31.5	65.775

Tomato % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ts Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

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WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model) TABLE 1 OF 2

GROUP	IDENTIFICATION	N	ORIGINAL MEAN	TRANSFORMED MEAN	ISOTONIZED MEAN
1	neg control	4	86.325	86.325	86.325
2	0.00143	4	65.975	65.975	65.975
3	0.00392	4	53.650	53.650	53.650
4	0.0127	4	20.550	20.550	20.550

Tomato % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A
File: 7918ts Transform: NO TRANSFORMATION

WILLIAMS TEST (Isotonic regression model) TABLE 2 OF 2

IDENTIFICATION	ISOTONIZED MEAN	CALC. WILLIAMS	SIG P=.05	TABLE WILLIAMS	DEGREES OF FREEDOM
neg control	86.325				
0.00143	65.975	1.716		1.78	k= 1, v=12
0.00392	53.650	2.755	*	1.87	k= 2, v=12
0.0127	20.550	5.545	*	1.90	k= 3, v=12

s = 16.774

Note: df used for table values are approximate when v > 20.

Estimates of EC%

Parameter	Estimate	95% Bounds		Std.Err.	Lower Bound /Estimate
		Lower	Upper		
EC5	0.00059	7.2E-05	0.0048	0.42	0.12
EC10	0.00096	0.00016	0.0056	0.36	0.17
EC25	0.0021	0.00062	0.0075	0.25	0.29
EC50	0.0053	0.0025	0.011	0.15	0.46

Slope = 1.73 Std.Err. = 0.573

Goodness of fit: p = 0.53 based on DF= 1.0 12.

7918TS : Tomato % survival, Day 21; lbs a.i./A

Observed vs. Predicted Treatment Group Means

Dose	#Reps.	Obs. Mean	Pred. Mean	Obs. -Pred.	Pred. %Control	%Change
0.00	4.00	86.3	84.6	1.77	100.	0.00
0.00143	4.00	66.0	70.7	-4.75	83.6	16.4
0.00392	4.00	53.6	49.7	3.94	58.8	41.2
0.0127	4.00	20.6	21.5	-0.954	25.4	74.6

!!!Warning: EC5 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

!!!Warning: EC10 not bracketed by doses evaluated.

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TOTAL DRY WEIGHT STATISTICS (g ai/ha)

IIA 8.12

MRID-47127918

PMRA-1547203

PMRA sub 2008-0431

BAS800 02H seed emerg

Total dry weight was calculated by multiplying the reported average dry weight per living plant and multiplying it by the number of survivors in that pot. Treatments groups were compared to the negative control groups only as per USEPA policy. Replicates with no survivors were not included in the analysis. Hypothesis testing was conducted with Dunnett's test except in cases where the assumptions of normality and equal variances were not met. In these cases, Bonferroni's t-test was used. Point estimates were derived using linear interpolation.

Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

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Corn

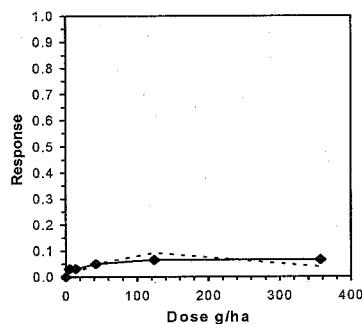
Terrestrial plants-Dry weight					
Start Date:	Test ID: 1547203		Sample ID:		BAS8002-12% saflufenacil
End Date:	Lab ID: WI-Wildlife International		Sample Type:		EP-end-use product
Sample Date:	Protocol: OECD208-Seedling emergent		Test Species:		CRSP-crop species
Comments:					
Conc-g/ha	1	2	3	4	
negative control	12.700	13.700	13.600	12.600	
adjuvant control	12.510	12.420	10.900	12.000	
5.41	11.100	14.000	13.800	11.280	
14.2	11.840	13.300	13.600	13.000	
42.1	11.600	14.700	12.600	11.070	
124	12.100	12.960	9.870	12.800	
357	10.800	11.900	13.300	14.600	

Transform: Untransformed											
Conc-g/ha	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic Mean
negative control	13.150	1.0997	13.150	12.600	13.700	4.412	4				13.150
adjuvant control	11.958	1.0000	11.958	10.900	12.510	6.182	4				
5.41	12.545	1.0491	12.545	11.100	14.000	12.503	4	0.640	2.410	2.278	12.740
14.2	12.935	1.0817	12.935	11.840	13.600	5.953	4	0.227	2.410	2.278	12.740
42.1	12.493	1.0447	12.493	11.070	14.700	12.828	4	0.695	2.410	2.278	12.493
124	11.933	0.9979	11.933	9.870	12.960	11.941	4	1.288	2.410	2.278	12.291
357	12.650	1.0579	12.650	10.800	14.600	13.077	4	0.529	2.410	2.278	12.291

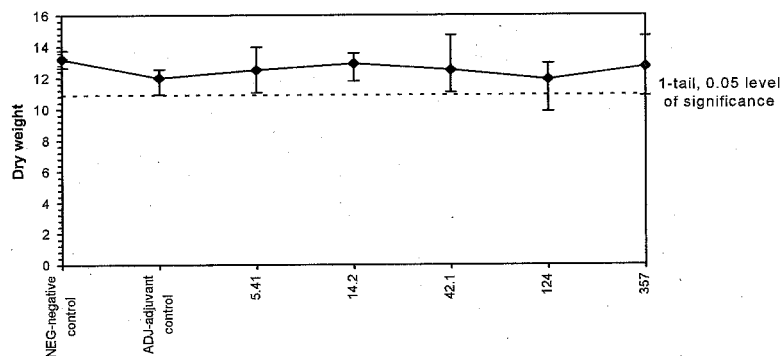
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt		
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution (p > 0.05)					0.97402	0.916	0.00342	-0.8173		
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances (p = 0.54)					4.08417	15.0863				
The control means are significantly different (p = 0.04)					2.53796	2.44691				
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test	357	>357			2.27834	0.17326	0.70042	1.78744	0.84792	5, 18
Treatments vs NEG-negative control										

Treatments vs NEG-negative control

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)				
Point	g/ha	SD	95% CL(Exp)	Skew
IC05	42.100			
IC10	>357			
IC15	>357			
IC20	>357			
IC25	>357			
IC40	>357			
IC50	>357			



Dose-Response Plot



Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

PMRA Submission Number: 2008-0431

PMRA Document ID: 1547203

EPA MRID Number: 47127918

Wheat

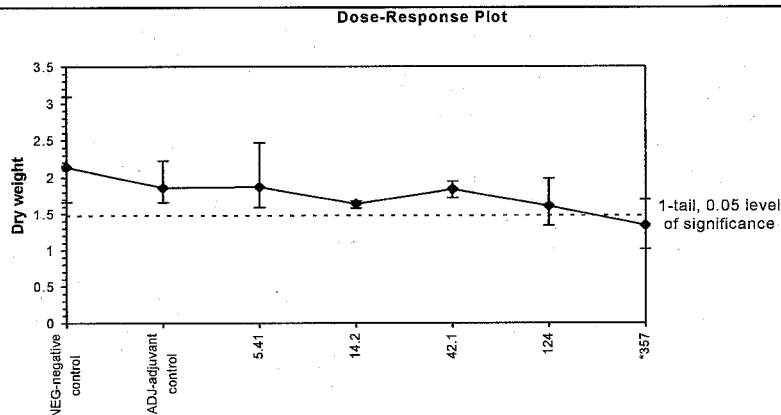
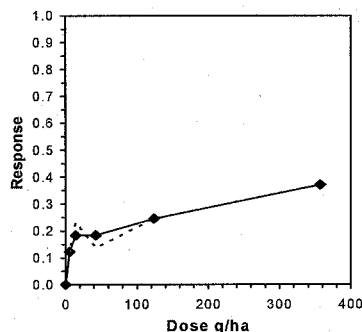
Terrestrial plants-Dry weight				
Start Date:	Test ID: 1547203		Sample ID:	BAS8002-12% saflufenacil
End Date:	Lab ID: WI-Wildlife International		Sample Type:	EP-end-use product
Sample Date:	Protocol: OECD208-Seedling emergen		Test Species:	CRSP-crop species
Comments:				
Conc-g/ha	1	2	3	4
agative control	1.6600	3.0900	1.8800	1.9100
djuvant control	1.6560	1.7800	1.7640	2.2200
5.41	1.8180	1.6080	1.5930	2.4700
14.2	1.5840	1.6800	1.6560	1.6400
42.1	1.7280	1.9500	1.8800	1.8130
124	1.9890	1.3410	1.3440	1.7730
357	1.1680	1.4900	1.0170	1.7040

Conc-g/ha	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed				N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%					Mean	N-Mean
agative control	2.1350	1.1509	2.1350	1.6600	3.0900	30.274	4		*		2.1350	1.0000
juvant control	1.8550	1.0000	1.8550	1.6560	2.2200	13.449	4					
5.41	1.8723	1.0093	1.8723	1.5930	2.4700	21.980	4	1.019	2.552	0.6584	1.8723	0.8769
14.2	1.6400	0.8841	1.6400	1.5840	1.6800	2.487	4	1.919	2.552	0.6584	1.7414	0.8156
42.1	1.8428	0.9934	1.8428	1.7280	1.9500	5.143	4	1.133	2.552	0.6584	1.7414	0.8156
124	1.6118	0.8689	1.6118	1.3410	1.9890	20.051	4	2.028	2.552	0.6584	1.6118	0.7549
*357	1.3448	0.7249	1.3448	1.0170	1.7040	23.073	4	3.064	2.552	0.6584	1.3448	0.6299

Auxiliary Tests						Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt		
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution (p <= 0.05)						0.90018	0.916	1.32115	2.23646		
Bartlett's Test indicates unequal variances (p = 5.28E-03)						16.6213	15.0863				
The control means are not significantly different (p = 0.45)						0.80828	2.44691				
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)		NOEC	LOEC	Chv	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Bonferroni t Test		124	357	210.4		0.65839	0.30838	0.29339	0.13308	0.09893	5, 18
Treatments vs NEG-negative control											

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)				
Point	g/ha	SD	95% CL(Exp)	Skew
IC05*	2.20	26.35	0.06	197.82
IC10*	4.40	54.32	0.12	311.41
IC15	9.27			2.6654
IC20	63.19			
IC25	133.16			
IC40	>357			
IC50	>357			

* indicates IC estimate less than the lowest concentration



Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

PMRA Submission Number: 2008-0431

PMRA Document ID: 1547203

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Bean

Terrestrial plants-Dry weight				
Start Date:	Test ID: 1547203		Sample ID:	BAS8002-12% saflufenacil
End Date:	Lab ID: WI-Wildlife International		Sample Type:	EP-end-use product
Sample Date:	Protocol: OECD208-Seedling emergen		Test Species:	CRSP-crop species
Comments:				
Conc-g/ha	1	2	3	4
egative control	13.840	13.140	12.400	12.690
djuvant control	14.220	11.500	10.700	12.240
5.41	12.600	11.880	11.070	11.690
14.2	10.980	13.680	11.520	13.200
42.1	9.940	13.760	11.220	12.690
124	11.830	9.900	8.960	10.850
357	9.350	10.150	9.650	11.840

Conc-g/ha	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed				N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%					Mean	N-Mean
egative control	13.018	1.0701	13.018	12.400	13.840	4.818	4	*			13.018	1.0000
djuvant control	12.165	1.0000	12.165	10.700	14.220	12.392	4					
5.41	11.810	0.9708	11.810	11.070	12.600	5.335	4	1.476	2.410	1.972	12.078	0.9278
14.2	12.345	1.0148	12.345	10.980	13.680	10.517	4	0.822	2.410	1.972	12.078	0.9278
42.1	11.903	0.9784	11.903	9.940	13.760	14.048	4	1.363	2.410	1.972	11.903	0.9143
*124	10.385	0.8537	10.385	8.960	11.830	11.885	4	3.218	2.410	1.972	10.385	0.7978
*357	10.248	0.8424	10.248	9.350	11.840	10.849	4	3.386	2.410	1.972	10.248	0.7872

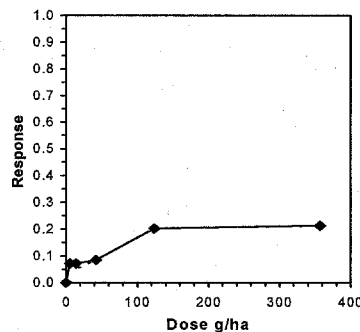
Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.05$)	0.97139	0.916	0.11086	-0.7552
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.58$)	3.77978	15.0863		
The control means are not significantly different ($p = 0.34$)	1.04428	2.44691		

Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test	42.1	124	72.2523		1.97161	0.15146	4.80279	1.33856	0.01996	5, 18

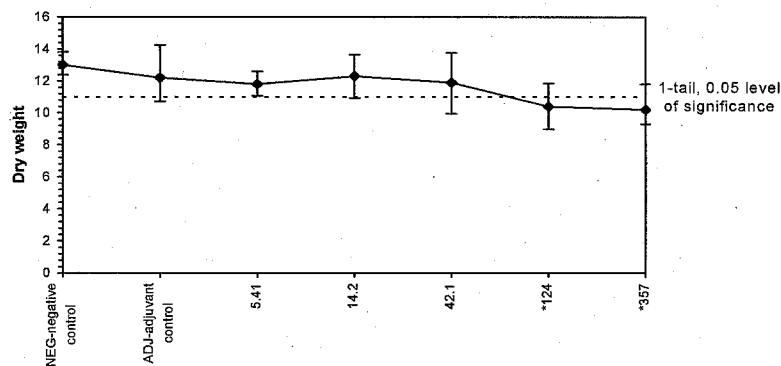
Treatments vs NEG-negative control

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)				
Point	g/ha	SD	95% CL(Exp)	Skew
IC05*	3.75	18.28	1.62	97.98
IC10	52.18	25.69	0.00	121.23
IC15	87.31			0.2444
IC20	122.43			
IC25	>357			
IC40	>357			
IC50	>357			

* Indicates IC estimate less than the lowest concentration



Dose-Response Plot



Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

PMRA Submission Number: 2008-0431

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Soybean

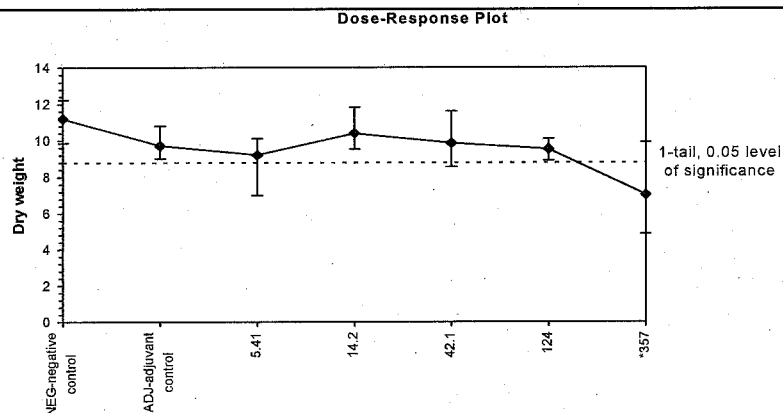
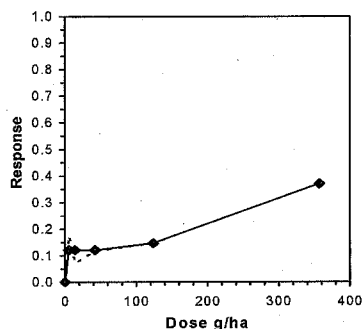
Terrestrial plants-Dry weight				
Start Date:	Test ID: 1547203	Sample ID:	BAS8002-12% saflufenacil	
End Date:	Lab ID: WI-Wildlife International	Sample Type:	EP-end-use product	
Sample Date:	Protocol: OECD208-Seedling emergen	Test Species:	CRSP-crop species	
Comments:				
Conc-g/ha	1	2	3	4
negative control	12.200	9.840	10.620	12.000
juvant control	9.360	9.000	10.800	9.700
5.41	9.840	10.100	9.900	7.000
14.2	11.800	9.600	9.500	10.600
42.1	10.160	11.600	8.560	9.100
124	10.100	9.000	10.100	8.910
357	7.490	4.860	5.880	9.900

Conc-g/ha	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed				N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%					Mean	N-Mean
negative control	11.165	1.1493	11.1650	9.8400	12.2000	10.108	4				11.165	1.0000
juvant control	9.715	1.0000	9.7150	9.0000	10.8000	8.006	4					
5.41	9.210	0.9480	9.2100	7.0000	10.1000	16.043	4	1.983	2.410	2.3762	9.813	0.8789
14.2	10.375	1.0679	10.3750	9.5000	11.8000	10.332	4	0.801	2.410	2.3762	9.813	0.8789
42.1	9.855	1.0144	9.8550	8.5600	11.6000	13.595	4	1.329	2.410	2.3762	9.813	0.8789
124	9.528	0.9807	9.5275	8.9100	10.1000	6.949	4	1.661	2.410	2.3762	9.528	0.8533
*357	7.033	0.7239	7.0325	4.8600	9.9000	31.240	4	4.191	2.410	2.3762	7.033	0.6299

Auxiliary Tests						Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt		
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution (p > 0.05)						0.97078	0.916	0.15375	-0.0381		
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances (p = 0.55)						3.96593	15.0863				
The control means are not significantly different (p = 0.08)						2.11583	2.44691				
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)		NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test		124	357	210.4		2.37622	0.21283	7.8662	1.94432	0.0123	5, 18
Treatments vs NEG-negative control											

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)					
Point	g/ha	SD	95% CL(Exp)	Skew	
IC05*	2.23	15.44	1.00	78.24	4.5670
IC10*	4.47	47.33	2.00	229.11	1.7209
IC15	127.48				
IC20	179.61				
IC25	231.74				
IC40	>357				
IC50	>357				

* indicates IC estimate less than the lowest concentration



Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

PMRA Submission Number: 2008-0431

PMRA Document ID: 1547203

EPA MRID Number: 47127918

Cabbage

Terrestrial plants-Dry weight			
Start Date:	Test ID: 1547203	Sample ID:	BAS8002-12% saflufenacil
End Date:	Lab ID: WI-Wildlife International	Sample Type:	EP-end-use product
Sample Date:	Protocol: OECD208-Seedling emergen	Test Species:	CRSP-crop species

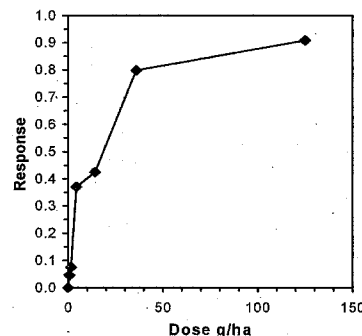
Conc-g/ha	1	2	3	4
negative control	3.4920	3.4740	2.5830	2.9250
juvant control	3.2900	3.5100	3.5730	3.2300
0.704	3.4020	3.2100	2.9340	2.3600
1.6	2.7480	3.0800	2.9880	2.7120
4.39	1.8210	1.3120	2.9890	1.7320
14.2	1.8090	1.6720	1.9000	
35.9	1.2700	0.1400	0.4700	
125	0.1800	0.3900		

Conc-g/ha	Transform: Untransformed							1-Tailed		Isotonic		
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	Critical	MSD	Mean	N-Mean
negative control	3.1185	0.9170	3.1185	2.5830	3.4920	14.222	4		*		3.1185	1.0000
juvant control	3.4008	1.0000	3.4008	3.2300	3.5730	4.892	4					
0.704	2.9765	0.8752	2.9765	2.3600	3.4020	15.242	4	0.438	2.490	0.8078	2.9765	0.9545
1.6	2.8820	0.8475	2.8820	2.7120	3.0800	6.249	4	0.729	2.490	0.8078	2.8820	0.9242
*4.39	1.9635	0.5774	1.9635	1.3120	2.9890	36.608	4	3.560	2.490	0.8078	1.9635	0.6296
*14.2	1.7937	0.5274	1.7937	1.6720	1.9000	6.399	3	3.781	2.490	0.8725	1.7937	0.5752
*35.9	0.6267	0.1843	0.6267	0.1400	1.2700	92.723	3	7.111	2.490	0.8725	0.6267	0.2010
*125	0.2850	0.0838	0.2850	0.1800	0.3900	52.103	2	7.131	2.490	0.9894	0.2850	0.0914

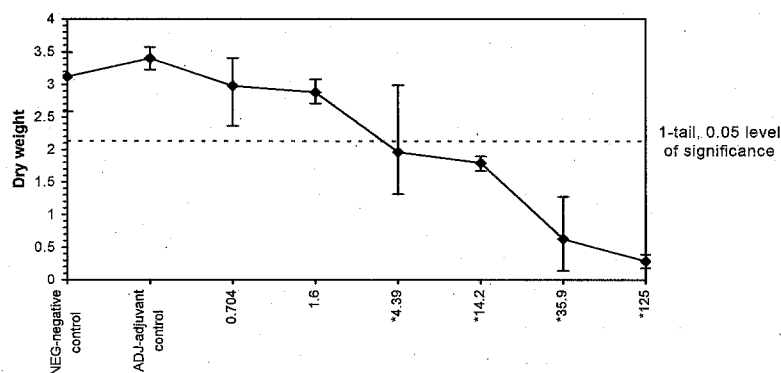
Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.05$)	0.95985	0.916	0.56143	0.81044
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.20$)	8.49653	16.8119		
The control means are not significantly different ($p = 0.28$)	1.19174	2.44691		

Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	Chv	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test	1.6	4.39	2.65028		0.98936	0.31726	3.8443	0.2105	1.5E-06	6, 17
Treatments vs NEG-negative control										

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)					
Point	g/ha	SD	95% CL(Exp)	Skew	
IC05	0.836	0.602	0.000	2.833	0.5523
IC10	1.829	0.700	0.000	3.337	0.2868
IC15	2.303	0.766	0.000	4.533	1.3658
IC20	2.776	0.894	1.323	6.886	2.7338
IC25	3.250	1.241	1.891	9.745	2.6187
IC40	9.727	4.193	0.169	19.056	0.1086
IC50	18.559	2.283	11.785	25.175	-0.6507



Dose-Response Plot



Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

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Lettuce

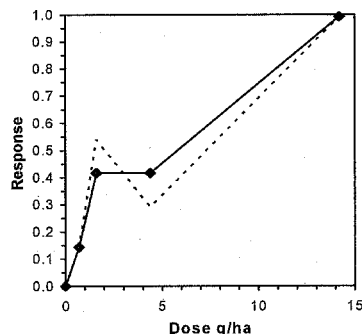
Terrestrial plants-Dry weight				
Start Date:	Test ID: 1547203		Sample ID:	BAS8002-12% safiufenacil
End Date:	Lab ID: WI-Wildlife International		Sample Type:	EP-end-use product
Sample Date:	Protocol: OECD208-Seedling emergen		Test Species:	CRSP-crop species
Comments:				
Conc-g/ha	1	2	3	4
egative control	1.1250	0.9420	0.5940	1.1830
djuvant control	1.4910	0.8820	0.7260	0.8520
0.704	1.0050	0.9200	0.9360	0.4320
1.6	0.5000	0.3840		
4.39	0.4860	0.8760		
14.2	0.0070			

Conc-g/ha	Transform: Untransformed				t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic	
	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	Mean	N-Mean
egative control	0.9610	0.9729	0.9610	0.5940	1.1830	27.612	4	0.9610	1.0000
djuvant control	0.9878	1.0000	0.9878	0.7260	1.4910	34.648	4		
0.704	0.8233	0.8335	0.8233	0.4320	1.0050	31.999	4	0.778	2.420
1.6	0.4420	0.4475	0.4420	0.3840	0.5000	18.558	2	2.392	2.420
4.39	0.6810	0.6894	0.6810	0.4860	0.8760	40.495	2	1.290	2.420
14.2	0.0070	0.0071	0.0070	0.0070	0.0070	0.000	1		

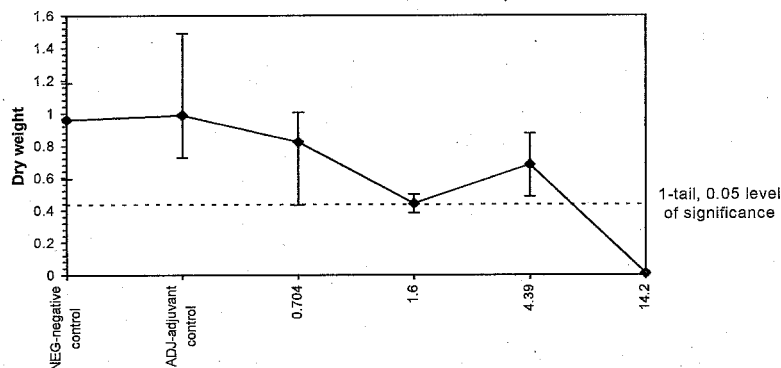
Auxiliary Tests					Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt		
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution (p > 0.05)					0.86628	0.859	-0.9577	-0.3302		
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances (p = 0.78)					1.08875	11.3449				
The control means are not significantly different (p = 0.91)					0.12354	2.44691				
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test	4.39	>4.39			0.52509	0.5464	0.12886	0.06277	0.18508	3, 8
Treatments vs NEG-negative control										

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)				
Point	g/ha	SD	95% CL(Exp)	Skew
IC05*	0.2456	0.2968	0.0000	1.5834
IC10*	0.4911	0.3060	0.0000	1.6883
IC15	0.7259	0.4156	0.0000	1.8051
IC20	0.8904	0.6990	0.0000	2.3068
IC25	1.0549	0.9090	0.0000	9.1410
IC40	1.5483	2.0362	0.0000	12.5475
IC50	5.8230	1.9038	0.0000	10.4781

* indicates IC estimate less than the lowest concentration



Dose-Response Plot



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Onion

Terrestrial plants-Dry weight			
Start Date:	Test ID: 1547203	Sample ID:	BAS8002-12% saflufenacil
End Date:	Lab ID: WI-Wildlife International	Sample Type:	EP-end-use product
Sample Date:	Protocol: OECD208-Seedling emergen	Test Species:	CRSP-crop species
Comments:			

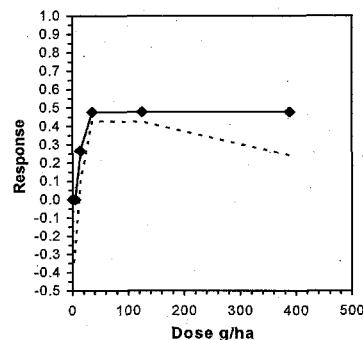
Conc-g/ha	1	2	3	4
negative control	0.0840	0.1280	0.1200	0.0900
juvant control	0.0660	0.1280	0.1350	0.1620
1.6	0.1760	0.1530	0.1330	0.1140
4.39	0.0660	0.1760	0.1800	0.1190
14.2	0.1120	0.0980	0.0560	0.1100
35.9	0.0660	0.0500	0.0770	0.0480
125	0.0910	0.0260	0.0660	0.0600
389	0.0600	0.1140	0.0660	

Transform: Untransformed								1-Tailed		Isotonic	
Conc-g/ha	Mean	N-Mean	Mean	Min	Max	CV%	N	t-Stat	Critical	MSD	Mean
negative control	0.1055	0.8595	0.1055	0.0840	0.1280	20.615	4				0.1283
juvant control	0.1228	1.0000	0.1228	0.0660	0.1620	33.054	4				1.0000
1.6	0.1440	1.1731	0.1440	0.1140	0.1760	18.487	4	-1.777	2.460	0.0533	0.1283
4.39	0.1353	1.1018	0.1353	0.0660	0.1800	39.868	4	-1.373	2.460	0.0533	0.1283
14.2	0.0940	0.7658	0.0940	0.0560	0.1120	27.741	4	0.531	2.460	0.0533	0.0940
35.9	0.0603	0.4908	0.0603	0.0480	0.0770	22.853	4	2.088	2.460	0.0533	0.0670
125	0.0608	0.4949	0.0608	0.0260	0.0910	44.075	4	2.065	2.460	0.0533	0.0670
389	0.0800	0.6517	0.0800	0.0600	0.1140	36.997	3	1.090	2.460	0.0576	0.0670

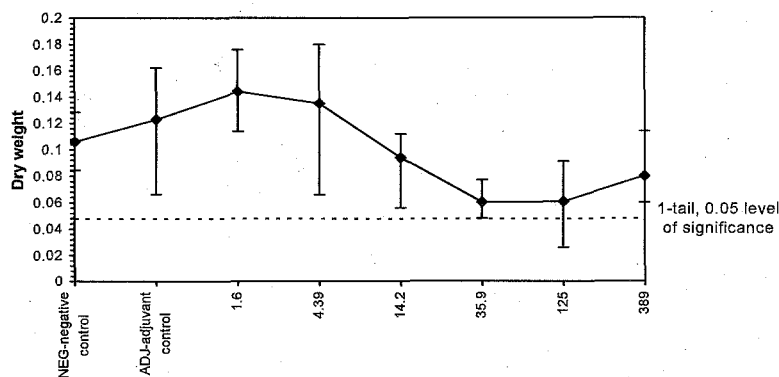
Auxiliary Tests	Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.05$)	0.97393	0.923	-0.4315	0.1952
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.48$)	5.4805	16.8119		
The control means are not significantly different ($p = 0.48$)	0.74942	2.44691		

Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)	NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test	389	>389			0.05757	0.54571	0.00442	0.00094	0.00385	6, 20

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)				
Point	g/ha	SD	95% CL(Exp)	Skew
IC05	6.227	1.867	0.000	11.498
IC10	8.063	2.854	0.000	19.219
IC15	9.900	3.560	0.000	23.808
IC20	11.737	4.301	0.000	28.126
IC25	13.573	5.019	0.000	34.549
IC40	27.903			0.5988
IC50	>389			



Dose-Response Plot



Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

PMRA Submission Number: 2008-0431

PMRA Document ID: 1547203

EPA MRID Number: 47127918

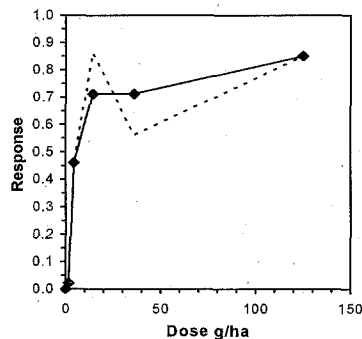
Oilseed

Terrestrial plants-Dry weight				
Start Date:	Test ID: 1547203	Sample ID:	BAS8002-12% saflufenacil	
End Date:	Lab ID: WI-Wildlife International	Sample Type:	EP-end-use product	
Sample Date:	Protocol: OECD208-Seedling emergen	Test Species:	CRSP-crop species	
Comments:				
Conc-g/ha	1	2	3	4
egative control	5.3480	5.4900	4.8400	5.5600
djuvant control	5.3130	5.4990	5.4540	4.8000
1.6	6.0900	4.4280	4.6680	5.5920
4.39	4.2400	3.3400	2.1400	1.7400
14.2	0.2310	1.2300		
35.9	2.3300			
125	0.7900			

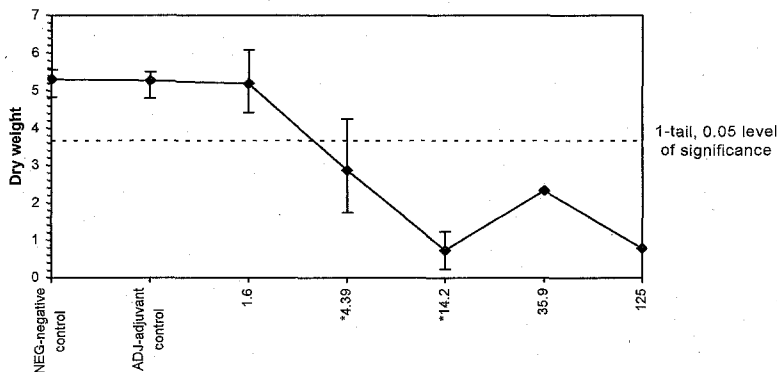
Conc-g/ha	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed				N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%					Mean	N-Mean
egative control	5.3095	1.0082	5.3095	4.8400	5.5600	6.125	4	*			5.3095	1.0000
duvant control	5.2665	1.0000	5.2665	4.8000	5.4990	6.094	4					
1.6	5.1945	0.9863	5.1945	4.4280	6.0900	15.014	4	0.201	2.340	1.3390	5.1945	0.9783
*4.39	2.8650	0.5440	2.8650	1.7400	4.2400	39.835	4	4.272	2.340	1.3390	2.8650	0.5396
*14.2	0.7305	0.1387	0.7305	0.2310	1.2300	96.701	2	6.534	2.340	1.6399	1.5303	0.2882
35.9	2.3300	0.4424	2.3300	2.3300	2.3300	0.000	1				1.5303	0.2882
125	0.7900	0.1500	0.7900	0.7900	0.7900	0.000	1				0.7900	0.1488

Auxiliary Tests						Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt						
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.05$)						0.96429	0.874	0.2522	-0.5749						
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.36$)						3.22052	11.3449								
The control means are not significantly different ($p = 0.86$)						0.18823	2.44691								
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)						NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test						1.6	4.39	2.65028		1.63989	0.30886	13.006	0.65484	1.6E-04	3, 10
Treatments vs NEG-negative control															

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)					
Point	g/ha	SD	95% CL(Exp)	Skew	
IC05	1.7802	0.4887	0.0000	2.2738	-0.6666
IC10	2.0982	0.3316	0.2324	2.7962	-0.8203
IC15	2.4161	0.2985	0.9838	3.3185	-0.2965
IC20	2.7341	0.3183	1.2887	3.8408	0.0473
IC25	3.0520	0.3695	1.5554	4.5654	0.3658
IC40	4.0059	0.9475	2.3957	9.6555	1.5127
IC50	5.9353	1.8429	1.3367	12.8183	0.5013



Dose-Response Plot



Data Evaluation Report on the Acute Toxicity of BAS 800 02 H (Saflufenacil) to Terrestrial Vascular Plants: Seedling Emergence

PMRA Submission Number: 2008-0431

PMRA Document ID: 1547203

EPA MRID Number: 47127918

Tomato

Terrestrial plants-Dry weight				
Start Date:	Test ID: 1547203		Sample ID:	BAS8002-12% saflufenacil
End Date:	Lab ID: WI-Wildlife International		Sample Type:	EP-end-use product
Sample Date:	Protocol: OECD208-Seedling emergen		Test Species:	CRSP-crop species
Comments:				
Conc-g/ha	1	2	3	4
negative control	1.6240	2.0930	1.7050	1.7640
adjuvant control	1.4200	1.2480	1.4560	1.5300
1.6	0.8970	2.1060	0.7550	2.2080
4.39	1.1240	0.7320	0.2560	0.7350
14.2	0.2100	0.1290	0.7940	

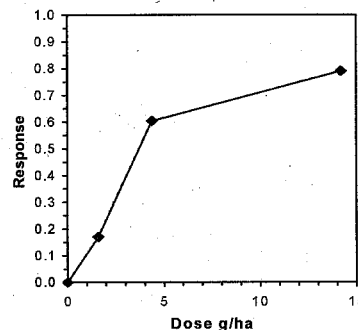
Conc-g/ha	Mean	N-Mean	Transform: Untransformed				N	t-Stat	1-Tailed Critical	MSD	Isotonic	
			Mean	Min	Max	CV%					Mean	N-Mean
negative control	1.7965	1.2710	1.7965	1.6240	2.0930	11.457	4				1.7965	1.0000
adjutant control	1.4135	1.0000	1.4135	1.2480	1.5300	8.451	4					
1.6	1.4915	1.0552	1.4915	0.7550	2.2080	51.744	4	0.895	2.310	0.7873	1.4915	0.8302
*4.39	0.7118	0.5035	0.7118	0.2560	1.1240	49.912	4	3.183	2.310	0.7873	0.7118	0.3962
*14.2	0.3777	0.2672	0.3777	0.1290	0.7940	96.070	3	3.854	2.310	0.8504	0.3777	0.2102

Auxiliary Tests						Statistic	Critical	Skew	Kurt						
Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates normal distribution ($p > 0.05$)						0.97032	0.881	0.04003	-0.6677						
Bartlett's Test indicates equal variances ($p = 0.21$)						4.53843	11.3449								
The control means are significantly different ($p = 0.02$)						3.21871	2.44691								
Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)						NOEC	LOEC	ChV	TU	MSDu	MSDp	MSB	MSE	F-Prob	df
Dunnett's Test						1.6	4.39	2.65028		0.85043	0.47338	1.56505	0.23235	0.00763	3, 11
Treatments vs NEG-negative control															

Linear Interpolation (200 Resamples)

Point	g/ha	SD	95% CL(Exp)	Skew
IC05*	0.4712	0.6819	0.0000	2.7331
IC10*	0.9424	0.6806	0.0000	2.9061
IC15*	1.4136	0.6903	0.0000	3.0792
IC20	1.7943	0.7049	0.0000	3.3066
IC25	2.1157	0.7256	0.0000	3.6019
IC40	3.0799	0.7556	0.0077	4.4736
IC50	3.7227	1.0556	0.0860	8.3758

* Indicates IC estimate less than the lowest concentration



Dose-Response Plot

